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CHANGES IN IMPORT DUTIES ON TOBACCO IN FREE WORLD COUNTRIES

1957-1960

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U.S. Department of Agriculture
Foreign Agricultural Service

Foreword

Many factors affect international trade in leaf tobacco -- import duties and preferential rates, license and exchange requirements, trade agreements, government tobacco monopolies, mixing regulations or mixing requirements, and export subsidies or exchange bonuses or both. In addition to these government-made factors are demand, supply, quality, and price. This publication deals with only one type of trade barrier; namely, import duties on tobacco and changes in those duties in the Free World countries during the 1957-1960 period. Another publication dealing with other barriers to world trade in tobacco is in progress.

Hugh C. Kiger

Hugh C. Kiger
Director, Tobacco Division

Preface

The data contained in this study, although compiled from attaché reports and other official sources and trade publications, are presented here for informational purposes only. They do not constitute authority as to the rate of duty legally applicable to any given tobacco item. Further questions on the import duties of the United States should be directed to the Bureau of Customs, Washington 25, D.C. Current information of a general nature on import duties of other countries may be secured from the Bureau of Foreign Commerce, U.S. Department of Commerce, in Washington.

In this study, we have sought to make our comparison of the import charges applied by the various countries in 1957 and 1960 as understandable as possible. To this end, we have converted and expressed in U. S. currency most of the charges listed in this publication. Moreover, to ensure that we have reflected only actual changes in import charges, we have used the same currency conversion rate for 1957 and 1960, even though the rate may have changed between those years. Also, in calculating the currency equivalent of ad valorem duties, we have used the same average unit value for both years. We appreciate that changes in exchange rates and in prices often result in changes in the amount of import charges paid, but such change is not usually directed specifically toward restricting or liberalizing trade in any one commodity.

The "additional charges" sometimes applied in conjunction with import duties have been found difficult in some cases to calculate and summarize. The reader is put on notice that the ones included here may not be the only charges in effect in some countries.

We are indebted to the Bureau of Foreign Commerce for help in securing import duties currently effective in some of the countries.

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CHANGES IN IMPORT DUTIES ON TOBACCO IN FREE WORLD COUNTRIES, 1957 - 1960

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Introduction

Few people realize the magnitude of international trade in tobacco. About one-fifth of the 8.8 billion pounds of leaf tobacco produced in the world moves in international trade.

In the foreign trade of the United States, tobacco has been an important item ever since the early shipments from Jamestown. Today, the United States is the Free World's largest producer, consumer, and exporter of leaf tobacco, exporting 400 million to 500 million pounds each year. Thus it has high interest in import duties and other barriers to world trade in tobacco.

The United States is also a large importer of tobacco. It ranks third in the Free World. In 1959 it imported 152 million pounds for consumption, plus 48 million, placed in bond -- for a total of 200 million pounds. Approximately three-fourths of the 152 million pounds was oriental (Turkish) type tobacco and the balance mostly cigar-type. Some authorities state that imports of cigar-type (filler) are needed to supplement U. S. leaf. Some also estimate that 5 to 6 percent of oriental-type tobacco is needed to make a satisfactory American-blend cigarette.

Summary of Duty Changes and Restrictions

In this study, 117 Free World countries and areas were examined for changes in import duties and preferential arrangements which occurred from 1957 through July 1960. (This is the latest period for which a trend can be established; many areas had increased duty rates or preferential arrangements periodically over a number of years.) In 64 of these, import duties on tobacco or tobacco products were increased; in 6 countries they were lowered; and in 36 there were no changes. There are 21 Free World countries with tobacco monopolies, of which 8 are listed as areas of "no changes" in duties since 1957. But in these countries, imports of tobacco and tobacco products are often effectively controlled through nontariff measures and, in some, imports are prohibited.

During the period covered by this study, 37 percent of the Free World countries raised duties on leaf. Over 60 percent of these countries raised duties 20 percent or more, and over half of the countries raised them over 50 percent.

In the same period, 46 percent of the countries studied raised their import duties on cigarettes, and 67 percent of these raised their duties by 20 percent or more. Approximately 21 percent of the countries which raised their duties 20 percent or over increased them by 100 percent or more.

At the same time, 43 percent of the countries raised import duties on cigars or cheroots or both. Seventy percent of these countries raised duties 20 percent or more.

Fewer countries raised their import duties on other tobacco products (34 percent); however, 76 percent of these raised duties by 20 percent or more.

Among the Free World countries, a larger proportion of countries in Latin America increased their duties on leaf tobacco than in any other area. The African area ranked next.

Increases in the import duty rates on cigarettes occurred in a higher percentage of the countries in the European area, with the Far East, Middle East, and Oceania areas being a close second. Latin America and the Asian and Oceania areas had the greatest number of high-percentage increases of duties on cigarettes; Europe had proportionately more duty increases on cigars than any other area, and the extent of the increases (20 percent and over) was the greatest in the Asian area.

One would expect that tobacco producing countries would move the farthest in increasing import duties on leaf. Approximately half of the 20 largest tobacco producing countries of the world did raise import duties on leaf during the 1957-60 period. It would be expected also that the largest cigarette producing countries would increase the duties most on cigarettes, but often this barrier to free movement of cigarettes is erected for revenue purposes only; also duties

are sometimes increased to foster or inaugurate a movement to manufacture cigarettes within the country. There was little evidence of a relationship between the increasing of import duties on cigarettes and the size of a producer, between the increasing of import duties and the per capita consumption, or between the increasing of import duties and whether or not a country produced more or less cigarettes than were consumed; in fact, there was no single, main reason discernible for the many increases in the import duties on cigarettes.

Of the many foreign countries which raised the import duties and other tariff barriers on tobacco, some appear to have designed the barriers primarily to stimulate domestic production and contribute to self-sufficiency. Others initiated them perhaps to influence the source of imports. In most of the cases where import duties were increased, the effect will be more serious on U. S. tobaccos and tobacco products than on tobaccos from other countries. Since the United States is or has been the largest supplier in a number of these countries, increases in domestic production and shifts in source of imports may be relatively slow, but nevertheless the policies and import duties put into effect will sharply decrease the opportunity for U.S. unmanufactured tobacco and cigarettes to share in the growth of many of these markets.

The application of import duties on tobacco on an ad valorem basis (and any increases in such rates) hits U.S. leaf harder than leaf from competitors because of the higher value of U. S. tobacco. (Internal excise taxes also often levied on duty paid values tend to pyramid the selling prices to the consumer, which also deters the movement of U. S. products.)

In some countries the import duties are paid on a gross weight basis rather than on the net weight of the product. In the case of cigarettes and other packaged tobacco products, such a basis enhances the restriction of imports.

North America

North America has more liberal trade policies on tobacco than any other continent. All three countries -- United States, Canada, and Mexico -- produce and import tobacco and have relatively low import duties on tobacco.

During the 1957-1960 period, Canada had only one change in import duties; this resulted in a 3-percent increase in the duty on cigars.

In the same period, Mexico inaugurated increases amounting to 4 percent on dark leaf and 10 percent on light leaf tobacco. The duty on cigar wrapper tobacco remained the same, while the duty on cigars, cigarettes, and cut tobacco increased 22, 14, and 7 percent, respectively.

During the period covered in this study, the United States lowered the duties on 10 tobacco items, left 5 unchanged, and did not raise the duty on a single item. Duties were generally lowered also to Cuba and the Philippines under existing preferential arrangements. (A table has been included in the appendix to familiarize the reader with the source and extent of tobacco imported by the United States.)

Import duties and preferential rates

CANADA

Item	Most-favored-nation rate 1/						Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	1960			1957			
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 2/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv.2/	
	Canadian dollars per pound	Per-cent	U.S.dol. per pound	Canadian dollars per pound	Per-cent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Per-cent
Unmanufactured: Turkish: Unstemmed	0.22	--	0.23	0.22	--	0.23	0
Not otherwise provided for(U.S.leaf): Unstemmed	3/ .20	--	.21	.20	--	.21	0
Stemmed	4/ .30	--	.31	.30	--	.31	0
Manufactured tobacco: Cigars	1.75 plus$1.00 per 1,000	15	2.30	1.75	15	2.24	3
Cigarettes	2.00	15	2.34	2.00	15	2.34	0
Cut tobacco	.65 + 15¢ lb.	--	.84	.65 +15¢ lb.	--	.84	0
Manufactured tobacco not otherwise provided for	.90 + 15¢ lb.	--	1.10	.90 + 15¢ lb.	--	1.10	0
Snuff	.90	--	.94	.90	--	.94	0

1/ Canada has only two tobacco items on which preferential rates are granted (British Preferential Tariff). There is a preference of 10 Canadian cents per pound on Turkish type leaf and a preference of 15 Canadian cents per pound on manufactured tobacco, n.e.s. (which includes snuff). 2/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - $1.04 Canadian dollars = U.S.$1.00. 3/ For use in cigars $0.125 per pound. 4/ For use in cigars $0.21 per pound.

MEXICO

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/ 2/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/ 2/	
Unmanufactured:	Peso per kilo	Per-cent	U.S. dollar per pound	Peso per kilo	Per-cent	U.S. dollar per pound	Per-cent
Dark	1.20	25	0.24	1.00	25	0.23	4
Light	.80	25	.23	.60	25	.21	10
Wrapper	1.10	10	.25	1.00	10	.25	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	6.50	80	3/ 4.73	6.50	65	3/ 3.89	22
Cigarettes	.80	--	1.28	.70	--	1.12	14
	per pack			per pack			
Cut and shredded	4.00	70	1.13	4.00	65	1.06	7
Chewing and snuff	1.25	65	.53	1.25	65	.53	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 12.50 Pesos (100 centavos)=U.S.$1.00($0.08)
2/ In addition to the above a tobacco tax is also collected at the time of importation: 11.55 percent ad valorem on cigars (value after duty), 1.30 pesos per packet on cigarettes and 34.65 percent ad valorem on smoking, chewing and snuff (value after duty). 3/ Computed on official valuation.

U. S. import duties on tobacco and tobacco products from all countries except the Philippines and Cuba, 1957 and 1960

Item	1960 Total duty	1957 Total duty	Increase 1960 rate over 1957
Cigarette leaf:	U.S. dol. per pound	U.S. dol. per pound	Percent
Latakia type fire-cured oriental:			
Unstemmed	1/ 0.1275	0.14	- 9
Stemmed	.50	.50	0
Other than Latakia type:			
Unstemmed	1/ .1275	.14	- 9
Stemmed	.50	.50	0
Cigar wrapper and filler tobacco containing more than 35 percent of wrapper:			
Unstemmed	2/ .909	1.00	- 9
Stemmed	2/ 1.548	1.72	-10
Cigar leaf filler:			
Unstemmed	2/ .161	.175	- 8
Stemmed	2/ .23	.25	- 8
Scrap	2/ .161	.175	- 8
Tobacco stems, cut, ground or pulverized	.55	.55	0
Tobacco stems, not cut, ground or pulverized	(3/)	(3/)	--
Cigarettes (all kinds)	1.06 +5% ad val.	1.18 +5 3/4% ad val.	-10
Cigars and cheroots of all kinds	1.91 + 10½% ad val.	2.13 + 11½% ad val.	-10
Snuff and snuff flour and cut or ground tobacco	.275	.275	0
Tobacco, mfg., n.s.p.f.:			
Smoking and chewing	.175	.175	0

1/ Lowered through negotiations with Turkey. 2/ Lowered through negotiations in 1957 with Cuba. 3/ Free.

U. S. import duties on tobacco and tobacco products from the Philippines, 1957 and 1960 1/

Item	1960 Total duty	1957 Total duty	Increase 1960 rate over 1957
Unmanufactured tobacco:			
Other than cigarette leaf:			
Product of the Philippines:			
Philippine Trade Act effective 1/1/56: 2/	U.S. dol. per pound	U.S. dol. per pound	Percent
Unstemmed:			
Within quota	(3/)	(3/)	0
Over quota	0.126	0.126	0
Stemmed:			
Within quota	(3/)	(3/)	0
Over quota	0.18	0.18	0
Scrap:			
Product of the Philippines:			
Within quota 4/	(3/)	(3/)	0
Over quota	0.161	0.161	0
Manufactured tobacco:			
Cigars:			
Product of the Philippines:			
Within quota 5/	(3/)	(3/)	0
Over quota	1.91 + 10.5% ad val.	1.91 + 10.5% ad val.	0

1/ Tobacco and tobacco products were granted special rates under the Tariff Act of 1930 and under subsequent legislation. 2/ The Philippine Trade Act effective 1/1/56 provides for annual tariff-free quotas which gradually decrease. Beginning 1/1/74 there will be no duty-free quota. From 1/1/74 to 7/4/74 Philippine products will pay the same rate as Cuban products; as of 7/4/74 Philippine products will pay full duty rather than receiving the preferential rates to Cuban products. 3/ Free. 4/ The U. S. granted a duty-free quota for cigar filler and scrap for the calendar years 1959-61 inclusive(90% of basic 6,500,000 lbs.or 5,850,000 pounds for 1959-61). 5/ A duty-free quota of 180,000,000 cigars was granted to the Philippines for the calendar years 1959-61 inclusive. The duty-free quota decreases gradually until on and after 1/1/74 the duty-free quota will be nil.

Source: U. S. Import Duties on Agricultural Products - 1959(Corder and Parisi, U.S.D.A., FAS).

U. S. import duties on tobacco and tobacco products from Cuba, 1957 and 1960 1/

Item	1960 Total duty	1957 Total duty	Increase 1960 rate over 1957
Filler tobacco (except cigarette) n.s.p.f.:	U.S. dol. per pound	U.S. dol. per pound	Percent
Unstemmed	2/ 0.126	0.14	- 10
Stemmed	2/ .18	.20	- 10
Scrap tobacco	2/ .126	.14	- 10
Snuff and snuff flour	.275	.275	0
Stems:			
Cut or pulverized	.55	.55	0
Not cut or pulverized	(3/)	(3/)	0
Wrapper tobacco:			
Unstemmed	4/ .819	.91	- 10
Stemmed	5/ 1.548	1.72	- 10
Cigars and cheroots	1.27 + 8½% ad val.	1.42 + 9½% ad val.	- 11
Cigarettes	1.06 + 5% ad val.	1.18 + 5 3/4% ad val.	- 10
Tobacco, mfg., n.s.p.f	.175	.175	0

1/ Import rates on Cuban tobacco and tobacco products are lower than the general rates. Imports subject to a quota equivalent to 18 percent of total quantity used in domestic manufacture of cigars in the preceding year. 2/ Lowered through negotiations in 1958 with Cuba. 3/ Free. 4/ Lowered through negotiations in 1957 with Cuba to $0.8645 and to $0.819 in 1958. 5/ Lowered through negotiations in 1957 with Cuba to $1.634 and in 1958 to $1.548.

South America, Central America, and Caribbean Islands

In South America there is little freedom of trade on imports of tobacco and tobacco products; yet about half of the areas are trying to expand exports of unmanufactured tobacco. Domestic supplies of dark tobacco are ample in most areas, but good-quality light cigarette types are in short supply. Most countries limit imports of such tobacco as well as cigarettes and, as a result, some of them have the problem of black market sales of U.S. cigarettes.

Also, the duty rates and restrictions have increased in recent years. About the only areas that permit leaf imports to compete relatively freely are Surinam, El Salvador, Nicaragua (becoming more restrictive), and Bolivia (up to 35 percent of total requirements). Imported cigarettes have the freest access to compete in Bolivia, the Leeward and Windward Islands, the Bahamas, and Colombia. Bolivia revamped its tariff schedule, lowering duty on all tobacco items during the period studied.

The customs union being formed by El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica is taking steps to unify and equalize "duty" rates. The Latin America Free Trade Area, formed by Chile, Argentina, Uruguay, Brazil, Mexico, Peru, and Paraguay, will be doing this also; and The West Indies Federation, a new organization of former British colonies in the West Indies, undoubtedly will have considerable impact upon simplifying import duties among its members. These three new organizations will result in additional changes in import duties; however, one can expect them to be more uniform than at present.

Import duties and preferential rates

ARGENTINA

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/ 2/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/ 2/	
	Gold pesos per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Gold pesos per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	0.4198	10	0.08	0.4838	--	0.01	700
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	--	50	1.40	--	50	1.40	0
Cigarettes	1.794	--	.03	1.794	--	.03	0
Cut tobacco	0.4198	10	.14	0.4838	--	.01	1300

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 65 paper pesos = U.S.$1.00 (.01538) - (2.2727 paper pesos = 1 gold peso). 2/ There is an additional 150-200 percent import surcharge. Prior to 1960 it was 300 percent.

BOLIVIA

Item	1960			1957			Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv.1/2/		
Unmanufactured:							
Black tobacco for manufacture of cigarettes and cigars	Percent 20	U.S.dollar per pound 0.09	Bolivanos per kilo 61.5	Percent 50	U.S.dollar per pound 0.23		Percent - 61
Light tobacco for manufacture of cigars and cigarettes	4	.03	61.5	50	.41		- 93
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	20	.56	561.0 per 100	1500	42.03		- 99
Cigarettes 3/	20	.34	561.0 per 1000	1200	20.42		- 98
Cut tobacco	20	.28	61.5	50	.70		- 60
Chewing tobacco	20	.13	99.0	1500	9.45		- 99
Snuff	20	.13	297.0	1500	9.46		- 99

1/ Consular fee 6 percent of the c.i.f. value. Service charge 2 percent of the c.i.f. value (if cleared within 30 days). Not included in total. 2/ Conversion rate: 1957 - 12,000 Bolivanos (100 centavos) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.000083). 3/ The excise tax on foreign cigarettes was reduced to 128 percent. The excise tax on local cigarettes is 60 percent.

BAHAMAS

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equivalent 1/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equivalent 1/	
	s d per lb.	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	s d per lb.	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	0 3	--	0.03	0 3	--	0.03	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	-- --	25	2/ .91	-- --	25	2/ .91	0
Cigarettes	+ 7½ per 100	50	2/ 1.36	+ 7½ per 100	50	2/ 1.36	0
Mftd. fine cut	-- --	50	2/ .81	-- --	50	2/ .81	0
Plug	9	--	.10	-- --	--	--	--

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Bahama pound (20 shillings)= U.S.$2.80.
2/ Included is an emergency tax of an additional 7½ percent ad valorem.

Preferential Rate: Currently, duty preference is granted to British Commonwealth countries amounting to 16 2/3 percent ad valorem on fine cut tobacco (equivalent to 23 U.S. cents per pound) and 3 pence a pound (equivalent to about 3.5 U.S. cents a pound) on plug tobacco.

BARBADOS ISLAND

Item	Preferential		General rate				Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	1960	1957	1960		1957		
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	BWI dol. per lb.	BWI dol. per lb.	BWI dol. per lb.	U.S.dol. per lb.	BWI dol. per lb.	U.S.dol. per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured:							
Unstemmed	3.06	3.06	3.06	1.78	3.06	1.78	0
Stemmed	3.62	3.62	3.62	2.11	3.62	2.11	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars and chercots	3.70	3.70	4.76	2.78	4.76	2.78	0
Cigarettes	6.76	4.16	7.24	4.22	4.64	2.71	56
Plug, stick or twist	2.00	2.00	2.12	1.24	2.12	1.24	0
Snuff	1.22	1.22	1.28	.75	1.28	.75	0
Other, n.e.s.	2.48	2.48	2.78	1.62	2.78	1.62	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1.714 British West Indies dol.(100 cents) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.5833).

BERMUDA

Item	Preferential rate				General rate							Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	1960		1957		1960			1957				
	Local currency	Ad val.	Local currency	Ad val.	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/		
	s d	Percent	s d	Percent	s d	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	s d	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound		Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco: per lb.												
Unstemmed	0 6	--	0 6	--	0 6	--	2/ 0.09	0 6	--	2/ 0.09		0
Manufactured tobacco:												
Cigars (at option of importer)	2 0 or	10	2 0 or	10	2 0 or	10	2/ .63	2 0 or	10	2/ .63		0
Cigars per 1000	20 0	10	20 0	10	20 0	10	2/ .49	20 0	10	2/ .49		0
Cigarettes	3 0	10	3 0	10	3 0	10	3/ 1.69	3 0	10	3/ 1.69		0
Snuff	9	10	9	10	9	10	4/ .19	9	10	4/ .19		0
Tobacco, other than cigars and cigarette	1 6	10	1 6	10	1 6	10	2/ .32	1 6	10	2/ .32		0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1 Bermuda pound (20 shillings) = U.S.$2.80.
2/ Includes 25 percent surtax of the duty for General. Preferential is 22½ percent.
3/ Includes 25 percent surtax of the duty for General plus a surtax of 16s 3d per 1000 ($0.99 a pound). Preferential is 22½ percent plus $0.99 a pound.
4/ Includes 25 percent surtax of the duty for General. No surtax for Preferential.

Note: General rate on cigars increased to $1.12 per pound January 1, 1961.

BRAZIL

Item	1960 Ad val. 1/	1960 Total duty: U.S. equivalent	1957 Local currency	1957 Ad val. 1/	1957 Total duty: U.S. 2/ equiv.	Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Per-cent	U.S.dollar per pound	Paper cruzeiros per kilo	Per-cent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured:						
Cigar wrapper	39	0.84	12.50	12	0.08	950
Leaves, other than wrapper	69	.53	12.50	12	.05	960
Manufactured tobacco:						
Cigars	159	4.51	122.36 (per 100)	12	.53	751
Cigarettes	159	2.74	85.12	12	.28	879
Shredded & sliced	--	--	49.56	12	.17	--
Snuff or dust	--	--	98.98	12	.31	--

1/ Combined total of all import duties levied on ad valorem basis, including customs clearance, social provident tax, etc. 2/ Conversion rate: 1957 - 172 cruzeiros (100 centavos) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.0058).

COLOMBIA

Item	1960 Local currency	1960 Ad val.	1960 Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/2/ 3/	1957 Local currency	1957 Ad val.	1957 Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/3/	Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
Unmanufactured tobacco and waste thereof:							
Group III(importation placed on a special quota,cigar wrapper only permitted currently 4/ 5/	Pesos per kilo 15.00	Per-cent 30	U.S.dollar per pound 1.88	Pesos per kilo 10.00	Per-cent 25	U.S.dollar per pound 1.43	Per-cent 31
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars 4/ 5/	50.00	100	7.17	20.00	25	1.83	292
Cigarettes (prior license required)	20.00	50	3.38	5.00	10	.45	651
Cut, smoking	15.00	50	2.37	12.00	25	1.03	130
Chewing and snuff 4/	15.00	50	1.99	10.00	25	.73	173

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 7.99 Colombian pesos (100 centavos) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.1252). 2/ Includes development tax on tobacco products as follows: cut tobacco, smoking, chewing or snuff - $0.34 a pound; cigars - $0.57 a pound; cigarettes - $1.40 a pound. 3/ Includes harbor and tonnage dues of $0.0002 a pound. 4/ Currently prohibited. 5/ Formerly required 100 percent prior deposit, now 130 percent when permitted.

CHILE

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad valorem	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad valcrem	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Gold peso per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol per lb.	Gold peso per kilo	Percent	U.S dol per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	4.00	30	0.61	4.00	28	0.60	3
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	27.00	30	3.36	27.00	28	3.30	2
Cigarettes	8.00	30	1.26	47.25	28	4.89	-74
Pipe	20.25	30	2.31	20.25	28	2.28	1

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 gold peso = U.S.$0.2061.

Import licenses are not required in Chile. Importers must first register the import with the Central Bank of Chile, through an authorized commercial bank, and pay a deposit now ranging from 5 to 1500 percent of the c.i.f. value of the import. The time for the import deposit ranges from 30 to 90 days. The import deposit is returned to the importer once the shipment has arrived at the Chilean port. The deposit may be used to acquire the necessary foreign exchange or to pay the additional duty surcharge. The net cost to the importer for the prior deposit would amount to the interest on the amount of deposit for the specified 30 or 90 days, which, in some cases, may be a sizable amount. The prior deposit was 5,000 percent for 90 days on tobacco and tobacco products on April 29, 1959. The prior deposits for tobacco and tobacco products as well as on other products were reduced June 20, 1960.

The current deposit schedules for tobacco and tobacco products are:

Unmanufactured tobacco - - 100 percent for 90 days. (This prior deposit would cost importers an estimated 1 to 2 U. S. cents per lb. in interest.)
Manufactured tobacco:
Cigarettes - - 1500 percent for 90 days. (This prior deposit would cost importers an extimated 55 U. S. cents per pound in interest.)
Cigars - - 1000 percent for 90 days. (This prior deposit would cost importers an estimated 56 U. S. cents per pound in interest.)
Pipe tobacco - - 100 percent for 90 days. (This prior deposit would cost the importer an estimated 3 U. S. cents per pound in interest.)

COSTA RICA

Item	1960 Local currency	1960 Ad val.	1960 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	1957 Local currency	1957 Ad val.	1957 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Colones per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol per lb.	Colones per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	20.60	20	1.58	15.60	20	1.23	28
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	69.55	25	5.48	69.55	25	5.48	0
Cigarettes	40.00	25	3.18	24.55	25	2.12	50
Other, n.e.s.	25.00	25	1.88	19.00	25	1.47	28

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 6.60 Colones (100 centimos) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.1515).

CUBA

Item	U. S. rate 1960 Total duty U. S. equivalent	U. S. rate 1957 Total duty U. S. equivalent	Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	U.S.dollars per pound	U.S.dollars per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco:			
Stemmed or unstemmed	3.99	3.99	0
Manufactured tobacco:			
Cigars	4.15	4.15	0
Cigarettes	1/ 2.45	1/ 2.45	0
Smoking	4.03	4.03	0
Chewing	.06	.06	0
Snuff	.11	.11	0

1/ Includes port charges and consular fees. Other products include consular fee only.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv.1/2/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv.1/2/	
Unmanufactured tobacco:					
Flue-cured, air-cured or fire-cured of non cigar varieties	Peso per kilo 2.00	U.S.dollar per pound 0.91	Peso per kilo 1.25	U.S.dollar per pound 0.57	Percent 60
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	140.00 per 1,000	8.40	140.00 per 1,000	8.40	0
Cigarettes:					
Up to 7 centimeters in length	15.50 per 1,000	3/ 9.39	15.50 per 1,000	3/ 9.39	0
Exceeding 7 centimeters in length; per each 7 centimeters or fraction	17.50 per 1,000	4/10.44	17.50 per 1,000	4/10.44	0
Smoking tobacco	6.00	5/ 3.26	6.00	5/ 3.26	0
Snuff	7.00	3.18	7.00	3.18	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1 Dominican peso (100 centavos) =U.S.$1.00.
2/ Not included are additional charges: 12 percent of all duties, taxes, fees, etc.; and 23 percent combined import tax of the gross invoice value.
3/ Special import tax of $2.65 per pound. 4/ Special import tax of $2.83 per pound. 5/ Special import tax of $0.54 per pound.

ECUADOR

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/ 2/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/ 2/	
	Sucre per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Sucre per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured:					
Cigar wrapper	20.00	0.60	20.00	0.60	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	40.00	1.20	40.00	1.20	0
Cigarettes	40.00	3/ 1.20	40.00	1.20	0
Cut tobacco, tobacco black, twisted and in other forms, n.e.s	30.00	.90	30.00	.90	0
Snuff	20.00	.60	20.00	.60	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 15.15 Sucre (100 centavos) = U.S.$1.00(0.066)
2/ Plus a statistical tax of 5 - 10 percent. 3/ A new tax equivalent to 2 U.S. cents per pack of 20 imported cigarettes effective January 1, 1961.

Ecuador eliminated its National Tobacco Monopoly by emergency decree May 12, 1960. The above rates may not all be currently applicable because of certain new restrictions.

(a) No dark tobacco may be imported.

(b) Thirty percent of a cigarette manufacturer's tobacco requirement can be imported (light tobacco) if he mixes it with 70 percent of their domestic tobacco.

(c) After July 1, 1966, manufacturers will be required to use 65 percent of their light tobacco requirements from Ecuadoran light tobacco.

EL SALVADOR

Item	1960 Total duty U.S.equivalent	1957 Total duty U.S.equivalent	Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	U.S. dollars per pound	U.S. dollars per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	0.32	0.45	- 29
Manufactured tobacco:			
Cigars	3.46	2.71	28
Cigarettes	2.89	2.64	9
Other, n.e.s	1.63	1.43	14

FALKLAND ISLANDS (British)

Item	Preferential		General rate				Incr.
	1960	1957	1960		1957		1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	s d	s d	s d	U.S.dol	s d	U.S.dol	
Manufactured tobacco:	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	Percent
Cigars	19 3	19 3	20 0	2.80	20 0	2.80	0
Cigarettes	9 6	9 6	10 0	1.40	10 0	1.40	0
Cut & manufactured tobacco, snuff, and all other unexempted tobacco	5 7	5 7	6 0	.84	6 0	.84	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Sterling Pound (20 shillings) =U.S.$2.80.

GUATEMALA

Item	1960			1957		Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/2/	
	Quetzal	Per-	U.S.dollar	Quetzal	U.S.dollar	Per-
Unmanufactured tobacco:	per kilo	cent	per pound	per kilo	per pound	cent
Including refuse	1.30	10	0.67	1.30	0.59	14
Manufactured tobacco:						
Cigars	6.00	20	3.28	5.00	2.27	44
Cigarettes	6.00	20	3.06	5.00	2.27	35
Cut tobacco	--	--	--	1.50	.68	--
Chewing tobacco	--	--	--	1.50	.68	--
Snuff	--	--	--	4.00	1.81	--
Other, n.e.s	6.00	20	2.85	5.00	2.27	26

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1.00 Quetzal (100 centavos) = U.S.$1.00.
2/ In addition to the above duties in 1957 there were additional duties totaling 14 percent. Data on current additional duties not available.

BRITISH GUIANA

Item	Preferential		General rate				
	1960	1957	1960		1957		Incr.
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	1960 rate over 1957
	British Caribbean dollar per lb.	British Caribbean dollar per lb.	British Caribbean dollar per lb.	U.S.dollar per lb.	British Caribbean dollar per lb.	U.S.dollar per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	4.60	4.00	4.60	2.68	4.00	2.33	15
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars and cheroots	7.90	6.90	8.80	5.13	7.80	4.55	13
Cigarettes	7.02	6.02	8.48	4.95	7.48	4.36	14
Smoking & chewing	5.76	4.76	7.52	4.39	6.52	3.80	16
Snuff	6.32	5.32	7.52	4.39	6.52	3.80	16

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1.71429 British Caribbean dollar (100 cents) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.5833).

FRENCH GUIANA 1/

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty U. S. equiv. 2/	Local currency	Total duty U. S. equiv. 2/	
	Francs per 100 kilos	U.S.dollar per pound	Francs per 100 kilos	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	360	3/ 0.01	360	3/ 0.01	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	1600	.02	1600	.02	0
Cigarettes	1600	.02	1600	.02	0
Smoking, chewing and snuff	1000	.01	1000	.01	0

1/ Monopoly - zero. Rates listed above are for private personal accounts.
2/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 493.7 Franc (100 centimes) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.002026). 3/ Actually works out to .3 of a cent.

HAITI

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/2/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/2/	
Unmanufactured: Containing less than 20% moisture.	Gourdes per kilo 6.00	Percent --	U.S.dollar per pound 0.65	Gourdes per kilo 6.00	Percent --	U.S.dollar per pound 0.65	Percent 0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars weighing 14 kg.(30.86 lb) per 1000	10.00 per 100	-- or 30	1.44 1.01	10.00 per 100	-- or 30	1.44 1.01	0 0
Cigarettes	1.50 per 100	-- or 100	1.56 2.04	1.50 per 100	-- or 100	1.56 2.04	0 0
Cut tobacco in packs of 1.1 lb. or less	6.00	-- or 60	.65 1.01	6.00	-- or 60	.65 1.01	0 0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 5.00 Gourdes(100 centimes)=U.S.$1.00($0.20).
2/ Includes a surtax amounting to 20 percent of the customs duty.

HONDURAS

Item	1959 1/		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty U. S. equiv. 2/	Local currency	Total duty U. S. equiv. 2/	
Unmanufactured tobacco:	Lempira per kilo	U.S dollar per pound	Lempira per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Other leaf	9.00	2.04	9.00	2.04	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	13.00	2.95	13.00	2.95	0
Cigarettes	15.00	3.40	15.00	3.40	0
Other, n.e.s	13.00	2.95	13.00	2.95	0

1/ Current tariff not available. 2/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1959 - 2.00 Lempiras (100 centavos) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.50).

BRITISH HONDURAS

Item	Preferential		General rate				
	1960	1957	1960		1957		Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/ 2/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/ 3/	
	BH dol. per lb.	BH dol. per lb.	BH dol. per lb.	U.S.dol per lb.	BH dol. per lb.	U.S.dol per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	1.12	0.95	1.42	0.99	1.25	0.88	13
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	2.40	2.20	2.60	1.82	2.40	1.68	8
Cigarettes	4.00	3.80	4.50	3.15	4.30	3.01	5
Pipe tobacco	2.75	2.55	3.50	2.45	3.30	2.31	6
Snuff	2.00	1.80	2.50	1.75	2.30	1.61	9

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1.43 British Honduras dollar (100 cents) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.70). 2/ An Entry Tax of 3 percent ad valorem with a minimum of 10 cents is also levied. 3/ An Entry Tax of 2 percent ad valorem with a minimum tax of 10 cents is also levied.

JAMAICA

Item	Preferential		General rate				
	1960	1957	1960		1957		Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	£ s d per lb.	£ s d per lb.	£ s d per lb.	U.S.dol per lb.	£ s d per lb.	U.S.dol per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0.73	0 5 3	0.73	0
Cigar wrapper	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	--
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars and cheroots	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 10 0	4.20	1 10 0	4.20	0
Cigarettes	1 17 6	1 14 1	1 18 6	5.39	1 15 1	4.91	10
Snuff	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 9 4	1.31	0 9 4	1.31	0
Other	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 10	3.06	1 1 10	3.06	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1 Jamaican pound (20 shillings) = U.S.$2.80.
2/ Free.

LEEWARD ISLANDS (ST. CHRISTOPHER, NEVIS AND ANGUILLA)

Item	Preferential		General rate				Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	1960	1957	1960		1957		
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	BWI dol. per lb.	BWI dol. per lb.	BWI dol. per lb.	U.S.dol. per lb.	BWI dol. per lb.	U.S.dol. per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco:							
Other than black	0.55	0.48	0.55	0.32	0.48	0.28	14
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars & cheroots	3.40	3.00	4.25	2.48	3.78	2.20	13
Cigarettes:							
Mftd.in other than Br. Commonwealth entirely or partly from foreign grown tobacco	--	--	2.55	1.49	2.55	1.49	0
Mftd. in the Br. Commonwealth entirely from Br. grown tobacco	2.25	2.25	--	--	--	--	--
Snuff	1.00	.90	1.35	.79	1.20	.70	13
Other	2.80	2.80	3.65	2.13	3.65	2.13	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1.714 British West Indies dollar = U.S.$1.00 ($0.5833).

MONTSERRAT (LEEWARD ISLANDS)

Item	Preferential		General rate				Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	1960	1957	1960		1957		
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/ 2/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/ 2/	
	s d per lb.	s d per lb.	s d per lb.	U.S.dol per lb.	s d per lb.	U.S.dol per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	1 0	1 0	1 0	0.17	1 0	0.17	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars, if over the value of 6s 0d ($0.84) per 100 3/	3 0	3 0	4 6	.63	4 6	.63	0
Cigarettes	6 0	6 0	8 6	1.49	8 6	1.49	0
Snuff	3 4	3 4	5 0	.88	5 0	.88	0
Other, n.e.s	4 0	4 0	6 0	1.05	6 0	1.05	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1 sterling pound (20 shillings) = U.S. $2.80. However, British West Indies dollar is now being used: 1.714 British West Indies dollar = U.S.$1.00 ($0.5833). 2/ Includes surtax of 25 percent of the duty. 3/ Cigars are exempt from surtax.

NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Florin	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Florin	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	0	55	0.43	0	55	0.43	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars & cigarillos	0	55	1.54	0	55	1.54	0
Cigarettes	1.40 per 100	--	3.23	1.10 per 100	--	2.54	27
Snuff	0	55	.35	0	55	.35	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1.885 Netherland Antilles guilder(florin) (100 cents) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.5305).

NICARAGUA

Item	1960 Local currency	1960 Ad val.	1960 Total duty U. S. equivalent	1957 Local currency	1957 Ad val.	1957 Total duty U. S. equivalent	Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	U.S.dol. per kilo	Per-cent	U.S.dollar per pound	U.S.dol. per kilo	Per-cent	U.S.dollar per pound	Per-cent
Unmanufactured	1.30	37	0.88	1.30	25	0.79	11
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	2.00	42	2.09	2.00	25	1.61	30
Cigarettes	3.50	72	2.81	3.50	55	2.53	11
Chewing tobacco	2.50	57	1.49	2.50	55	1.48	1
Other, n.e.s	1.80	57	1.18	2.50	55	1.48	-20

REPUBLIC OF PANAMA

Item	1960 Local currency	1960 Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	1957 Local currency	1957 Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Balboa per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Balboa per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	2/ 1.00	0.45	0.75	0.34	32
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars and cheroots	1.25	.57	1.25	.57	0
Cigarettes	7.00	3.18	3/ 4.00	1.81	76
Shredded or leaf tobacco for manufacture of cigars, cigarettes and cheroots	1.25	.57	1.25	.57	0
Tobacco compressed into tablets, smoking & chewing (rolls), plug tobacco	.75	.34	.75	.34	0
Shredded pipe tobacco	1.25	.57	1.25	.57	0
Snuff and other tobacco, n.e.s	1.25	.57	1.25	.57	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1.00 Balboa (100 centesimos) = U.S.$1.00.
2/ Will increase to $1.25 October 1, 1962. 3/ Effective September 30, 1958.

PARAGUAY

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S.equiv. 1/ 2/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S.equiv. 1/ 2/	
Unmanufactured:	Guaranies per kilo	U.S. dol. per lb.	Guaranies per kilo	U.S. dol. per lb.	Percent
Wrapper	7.65	0.53	7.65	0.53	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars 3/	286.35 per 1000	1.57	286.35 per 1000	1.57	0
Cigarettes 3/	5.73 per 1000	.36	5.73 per 1000	.36	0
Cut black tobacco, twisted and tobacco in other forms nes.	5.75	.38	5.75	.38	0
Snuff	14.30	.52	14.30	.52	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 15 Guaranies = U.S.$1.00 ($0.067).
2/ Additional charges not in total: Consular fee (payable on importation) - 5 percent f.o.b. Exchange surcharge - 5 percent c.i.f. value. Trans-chaco road surcharge - 5 percent. Tax on small packet (these valued up to U.S. $133) - 20 percent. 3/ Importation forbidden through January 31, 1961.

PERU

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad valorem	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad valorem	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Soles per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Soles per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	1.50	12.5	0.14	1.00	12.5	0.12	17
From adjacent countries	.75	13.667	.13	--	--	--	--
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars (other)	9.75	13.667	.62	6.50	13.667	.49	27
Cigarettes	6.00	13.667	.38	4.00	13.667	.30	27

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 27.70 Soles (100 centavos) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.0361).

SURINAM

Item	1960 Local currency	1960 Ad val.	1960 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	1957 Local currency	1957 Ad val.	1957 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Florins per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Florins per kilo	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	3.25	--	0.78	2.50	--	2/ 0.75	4
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	--	100	3/3.08	--	60	2/3/2.45	26
Cigarettes	.0175 per cigarette	50	3/5.05	.01 per cigarette	30	2/3/3.74	35
Smoking & chewing	4.60	--	1.11	3.50	--	2/ 1.05	6
Other	--	25	.16	3.50	--	2/ 1.05	-85

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1.8859 Florins (100 cents) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.5303). 2/ Includes surtax of 25 percent of total duties. 3/ Includes a luxury tax of 10 percent of the c.i.f. value.

VENEZUELA

Item	1960 Local currency	1960 Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	1957 Local currency	1957 Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Bolivars per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Bolivars per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	2/ 100.00	13.61	24.00	3.27	316
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	100.00	13.61	45.00	6.12	122
Cigarettes 3/	4/ 12.00	1.63	4/ 12.00	1.63	0
Cigarettes:					
General rate	20.00	5/ 2.72	20.00	5/ 2.72	0
Other, n.e.s	100.00	13.61	45.00	6.12	122

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 3.35 Bolivars (100 centimos) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.30). 2/ Rate paid under tobacco quota. 3/ Importation suspended as of March 31, 1960. 4/ Rate bound to the United States by Trade Agreement. 5/ Plus a 9 percent surtax.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO (WEST INDIES FEDERATION - BRITISH)

Item	Preferential rate		General rate				Incr.
	1960 Local currency	1957 Local currency	1960 Local currency	1960 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	1957 Local currency	1957 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	1960 rate over 1957
Unmanufactured tobacco:	BWI dollar	BWI dollar	BWI dollar	U.S.dollar	BWI dollar	U.S.dollar	
Containing less than 25% of moisture	per pound 2.26	per pound 1.63	per pound 2.26	per pound 1.32	per pound 1.63	per pound 0.95	Percent 39
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars and cheroots	2.25	1.25	5.69	3.32	4.69	2.74	21
Cigarettes:							
Mftd.in foreign countries	--	--	4.95	2.89	3.95	2.30	26
Mftd.in Br.Commonwealth entirely from British grown leaf	4.00	3.00	--	--	--	--	--
Mftd.in Br.Commonwealth entirely or partly from foreign grown leaf	4.65	3.65	--	--	--	--	--
Smoking and chewing tobacco mftd. in foreign countries	--	--	4.56	2.66	3.56	2.08	28
Smoking and chewing tobacco mftd. in the Br. Commonwealth entirely from Br. Commonwealth grown tobacco	3.20	2.20	--	--	--	--	--
Smoking and chewing tobacco mftd. in the Br. Commonwealth entirely or partly from foreign grown tobacco	3.75	2.75	--	--	--	--	--
Snuff	.80	.80	1.00	.58	1.00	.58	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1.714 British West Indies dollars = U.S.$1.00 ($0.5833).

URUGUAY

Item	1960 1/		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv.2/3/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv.4/5/	
Unmanufactured tobacco:	Pesos	U.S.dollar:	Pesos	U.S.dollar:	
Va. flue-cured, fire-	per kilo	per pound	per kilo	per pound	Percent
cured,Burley & Maryland	0.30	0.28	0.30	0.08	6/
Paraguay or Rio Grande.	.15	7/ .01	.15	.04	6/
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars:					
From Cuban leaf	3.00	7/ .62	3.00	.99	6/
Other	1.00	1.59	1.00	.36	6/
Cigarettes:					
Dark	2.50	7/ .21	2.50	.65	6/
Other	2.50	.72	2.50	.87	6/
Cut tobacco	.60	.51	.60	.19	6/

1/ The total of the import duties, port handling charges and surcharges must increase the cost of the tobacco by at least 50 percent or 50 percent of the value becomes the effective import duty charges. In the case of flue-cured and other types of unmanufactured tobacco, cigars and cut tobacco, the effective rate,therefore, is 50 percent of the value of the product. 2/ Conversion rate: 1960 - 11.42 Pesos (100 centesimos) = U.S.$1.00($0.0876). 3/ Includes surtax: leaf, cigarettes and cut tobacco 13 percent, cigars 25 percent. Also additional charges Movilizacion de Bultos (M.B.) and a special tax of 1 percent of the customs plus M.B. above. 4/ Conversion rate: 1957 - 4.10 Pesos (100 centesimos) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.2433). 5/ Includes two different ad valorem taxes and percentages are applied to official valuation. Also a special tax of 1 percent of the customs duty plus the port transportation tax. 6/ Not comparable because of change in conversion rate. 7/ Does not apply to U. S. tobacco.

Preferential rates. -- Preferential rates currently in effect in South America, Central America, and the Caribbean Islands are:

Country	Preference on leaf	Preference on cigarettes
Uruguay	Paraguay and Brazil	None.
El Salvador[1]	Honduras leaf - free Guatemala leaf - free	None.
Guatemala[1]	El Salvador leaf - free Honduras leaf - free	None.
Honduras[1]	El Salvador leaf - free Guatemala leaf - free	None.
British Guiana	None	61 - 86 cents per pound to British Commonwealth countries.
British Honduras	Br. preference 21¢ per lb.	Br. preference 35¢ per lb.[2,3,4]
Barbados	None	Br. preference 48¢ per lb.[2,4]
Jamaica	None	Br. preference 14¢ per lb.[2,4]
Bahamas	None	Rate on U.S. cigarettes double that on British cigarettes.[3]
Bermuda	Br. preference 2-1/2% of duty	Br. preference on all products 2-1/2% of duty.
Leeward Islands	None	Br. preference 18¢ per lb.[2,4]
Montseratt	None	Br. preference 65¢ per lb.[2,4]
Trinidad and Tobago	None	Br. preference 56¢ per lb.[2,3,4]
Falkland Islands	None	Br. preference 7¢ per lb.[2,3,4]

[1] Have a customs union.
[2] British preference on cigars and cheroots.
[3] British preference on pipe or smoking tobacco.
[4] British preference on other tobacco products.

Europe

In the European area is the world's largest importer of unmanufactured tobacco, the United Kingdom, and the Free World's second largest importer, West Germany. Also in the area are two new customs unions: The important European Economic Community (known also as the EEC or Common Market) and the European Free Trade Association (EFTA).

In 1959 the United Kingdom took 24 percent (301 million pounds) of the Free World's imports of tobacco. West Germany took approximately 14 percent (178 million pounds). The Common Market countries (including the above figures from West Germany) took a grand total of 395 million pounds (approximately 31 percent). The United Kingdom and the Common Market combined took over 55 percent of the Free World's imports (695 million pounds).

The United Kingdom is a member of the EFTA; the other members are Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Austria, Portugal, and Switzerland. Excluding the United Kingdom, the remaining six EFTA countries in 1959 imported 112 million pounds (about 9 percent of the world's imports). The total imports of EEC and EFTA add to 807 million pounds, or 64 percent of all imports of unmanufactured tobacco by Free World countries.

To the important European market, the United States exported 342 million pounds of tobacco in 1959.

The Rome Treaty of March 25, 1957, signed by West Germany, Belgium-Luxembourg, the Netherlands, France, and Italy provided the groundwork for the establishment of the European Common Market. As far as tobacco is concerned, it provided for a common external rate on unmanufactured tobacco and for the gradual unification and the reduction of internal duties (between members) to zero. It also provided for ultimate free entry of tobacco from the overseas territories of member countries (A.O.T.'s). Internal duties on unmanufactured tobacco were lowered 10 percent on January 1, 1959, 10 percent on July 1, 1960 (also another 5 percent on January 1, 1961). Duties to member countries on tobacco products followed the same percentage reductions except in France, where monopoly imports were free. The duties on tobacco products imported into France by private individuals were not lowered.

As of May 1, 1961, external rates had not been finally set, and were still in the process of negotiation.

Import duties for each of the six Common Market countries are shown in the tables. In reviewing the 1957 and 1960 rates, it should be remembered that leaf tobacco, from the United States and other nonmember countries, going into five of the six Common Market countries will be facing higher import duties, while tobaccos from member countries and associated overseas territories receive rates which are being reduced to zero.

Import duties and preferential rates

AUSTRIA

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Schillings per 100 kilos	U.S.dollar per pound	Schillings per 100 kilos	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco.	1,500	0.26	870	0.15	73
Waste	800	.14	--	--	--
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	35,000	6.11	870	.15	3,973
Cigarettes	40,000	6.98	870	.15	4,553
Other, n.e.s	20,000	3.49	870	.15	2,227

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 26.00 Schillings(100 groschen) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.03846).

DENMARK

Item	1960		1957			Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Krone per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Krone per kilo	Per-cent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco.	(2/)	(2/)	2.30	--	0.15	-100
Manufactured tobacco:						
Cigars and cheroots	20.00	1.31	4.90	--	.32	309
Cigarettes	17.00	1.12	2.40	24	.57	96
Other, n.e.s	9.00	.59	2.70	--	.18	228

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 6.907 Danish krone (100 ore) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.1448). 2/ Free.

BENELUX (Belgium, Netherlands, and Luxembourg)

Item	Internal EEC rate 1/			General rate					
	1960			1960			1957		
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv. 2/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv. 2/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv. 2/
	Guilder per 100 kilos 3/	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Guilder per 100 kilos 3/	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Guilder per 100 kilos 3/	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.
Unmanufactured tobacco:									
Unstemmed	25.11	--	0.03	31.39	--	0.04	31.39	--	0.04
Stemmed	35.15	--	.04	43.94	--	.05	43.94	--	.05
Manufactured tobacco:									
Cigars and cheroots	--	21.0	--	--	30	--	--	30	--
Cigarettes	--	31.5	--	--	45	--	--	45	--
Smoking tobacco	--	24.5	--	--	35	--	--	35	--
Chewing tobacco and snuff	--	24.5	--	--	35	--	--	35	--

1/ The internal or rate for Common Market members, March 1, 1961; external rate not yet fixed.
2/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 3.80 Guilders (100 cents) = U. S. $1.00 ($0.2632).
3/ Guilder used to simplify presentation.

FRANCE

Item	Internal EEC rate		General rate 1/			
	1960		1960		1957	
	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 2/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 2/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 2/
	New franc	U.S.dol.	New franc	U.S.dol.	New franc	U.S.dol.
Unmanufactured tobacco	per kilo	per lb.	per kilo	per lb.	per kilo	per lb.
Monopoly	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)	(3/)
Private account	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)	(4/)
Manufactured: 5/						
Cigars:						
Havana	180	16.66	180	16.66	180	16.66
Other	70	6.48	70	6.48	70	6.48
Cigarettes	70	6.48	70	6.48	70	6.48
Smoking tobacco	50	4.63	50	4.63	50	4.63
Chewing tobacco and snuff	12	1.11	12	1.11	12	1.11

1/ In order to more fully appraise the effects of the Common Market, any additional charges have not been included. 2/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 4.90 new franc (100 centimes) = U. S. $1.00 ($0.204). 3/ Exempt.
4/ Prohibited. 5/ Private account only, monopoly exempt.

(External EEC rate not yet fixed March 31, 1961.)

WEST GERMANY

Item	Internal EEC 1/		General rate 2/			
	1960		1960		1957	
	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 3/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 3/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 3/
	Deutsche mark per 100 kilos	U.S.dol per lb.	Deutsche mark per 100 kilos	U.S.dol per lb.	Deutsche mark per 100 kilos	U.S.dol per lb.
Unmanufactured tobacco:						
Unstripped	144	0.16	180	0.19	180	0.19
Stripped wholly or in part	312	.34	390	.42	390	.42
Manufactured tobacco:						
Cigars & cigarillos	5,250	5.67	7,500	8.10	7,500	8.1
Cigarettes	6,300	6.80	9,000	9.72	9,000	9.72
Smoking tobacco (fine cut)	6,300	6.80	9,000	9.72	9,000	9.72
Chewing tobacco	3,500	3.78	5,000	5.40	5,000	5.40
Snuff	3,500	3.78	5,000	5.40	5,000	5.40

1/ The internal or rate for Common Market members, March 1, 1961; [illegible]ternal rate not yet fixed. 2/ In order to more fully appraise the effec of the Common Market, any additional charges have not been included. 3/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 4.20 Deutsche mark (100 pfennig) = U. S. $1.00 ($0.2381).

FINLAND

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Marks per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Marks per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco:					
Stemmed & unstemmed..	45	0.06	45	0.06	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars.....	3,753	5.32	2,700	3.83	39
Cigarettes.....	3,753	5.32	2,700	3.83	39
Pipe.....	2,900	4.11	2,100	2.98	38
Other, n.e.s.....	2,900	4.11	2,100	2.98	38

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 320 Marks (100 pennia)=U.S.$1.00($0.003125).

GREECE

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency 1/	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 2/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv.2/3/	
	Paper drachma per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Paper drachma per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco.	120	1.81	72	1.91	- 5
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars.....	378	5.71	216	5.71	0
Cigarettes.....	252	3.81	144	3.82	-.3
Cut tobacco.....	192	2.90	108	2.85	2
Snuff.....	252	3.81	108	2.85	34

1/ Surtax included in specific duty. 2/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 30 Paper drachmas (100 lepta) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.0333). 3/ Includes 75 percent surtax. Effective Nov. 19, 1960 a special levy was assessed on imported cigarettes ranging from 20 cents to 33 cents per pound, depending on their value. (Most U. S. cigarettes would fall in Category C, D or E. Category C is assessed 20 cents per pound and Categories D, E and ST are assessed 33 cents per pound.) Very little leaf tobacco or cigarettes are imported by Greece.

ICELAND

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Krona per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Krona per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	5.60	10	0.24	5.60	10	0.24	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	25.00	10	.98	25.00	10	.98	0
Cigarettes	30.00	10	1.01	30.00	10	1.01	0
Smoking	9.00	10	.39	9.00	10	.39	0
Chewing, snuff and other	9.00	10	.31	9.00	10	.31	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 16.28 Krona (100 aurar) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.0614).

ITALY

Item	Internal EEC 1/		General rate 2/			
	1960		1960		1957	
	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv 3/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 3/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv 3/
	Lire per kilo (5/)	U.S. dol per lb. (5/)	Lire per kilo (5/)	U.S.dol per lb. (5/)	Lire per kilo (5/)	U.S.dol per lb. (5/)
Unmanufactured 4/						
Manufactured: 4/ 6/						
Cigars:						
Manila, Havana and other superior qualities	3,500	2.54	5,000	3.63	15,000	10.89
Common	2,100	1.52	3,000	2.18	8,000	5.81
Cigarettes	3,500	2.54	5,000	3.63	15,000	10.89
Cut tobacco:						
Light and sweet	2,800	2.03	4,000	2.90	10,000	7.26
Other and cigar stumps	1,750	1.27	2,500	1.81	6,000	4.35
Chewing tobacco	490	.36	700	.51	2,000	1.45
Snuff	490	.36	700	.51	2,000	1.45

1/ The internal or rate for Common Market members, March 1, 1961; external rate not yet fixed. 2/ In order to more fully appraise effects of the Common Market, any additional charges have not been included. 3/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 625 Italian lira (100 centesimi) = U. S. $1.00 ($0.0016). 4/ Importation of raw tobacco and tobacco products is reserved for the State. 5/ Free. 6/ Duties listed apply to importations for individual use.

IRELAND

Item	Preferential: 1960 Local currency	Preferential: 1957 Local currency	General rate: 1960 Local currency	General rate: 1960 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	General rate: 1957 Local currency	General rate: 1957 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
Unmanufactured tobacco:							
Unstemmed:	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d	U.S.dol.	£ s d	U.S.dol.	Per-
Containing 10% or	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	cent
more of moisture..	2 7 10½	2 5 11	2 7 10½	6.70	2 5 11	6.43	4
Stemmed:							
Containing 10% or							
more moisture.....	2 7 11	2 5 11½	2 7 11	6.71	2 5 11½	6.43	4
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars.....	2 10 10	2 9 2	3 1 0	8.54	2 19 0	8.26	3
Cigarettes.....	2 8 9	2 7 1	2 18 6	8.19	2 16 6	7.91	4
Other, n.e.s.....	2 8 9	2 7 1	2 18 6	8.19	2 16 6	7.91	4

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Irish pound (20 shillings) = U.S.$2.80.

NORWAY

Item	1960: Local currency	1960: Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	1957: Local currency	1957: Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Norwegian krone	U.S.dollar	Norwegian krone	U.S.dollar	
	per kilo	per pound	per kilo	per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco.:	(2/)	(2/)	4.95	0.31	-100
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars and cigarillos:	11.30	0.72	10.00	.64	13
Cigarettes.....:	12.00	.76	12.00	.76	0
Smoking tobacco.....:	9.00	.57	5.40	.34	67
Snuff.....:	9.00	.57	7.60	.48	18
Other.....:	9.00	.57	4.50	.29	101

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 7.14 Norwegian krone (100 ore) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.14). 2/ Free.

PORTUGAL

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Paper escudos per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Paper escudos per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	51.35	0.81	51.35	0.81	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	200.00	3.16	154.00	2.43	30
Cigarettes	180.00	2.84	142.00	2.24	27
Cut	170.00	2.68	134.00	2.12	26

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 28.75 Escudos (100 centavos) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.03478).

SPAIN

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv.1/2/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv.1/2/	
	Paper pesetas per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Paper pesetas per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	(3/)	--	(3/)	--	--
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	350	3.64	350	3.64	0
Cigarettes	250	2.65	250	2.65	0
Cut tobacco	250	2.65	250	2.65	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 60 pesetas (100 centimos) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.01666). 2/ Above rates are for individual importers for their own use plus a 40 percent surtax (Monopoly commission). 3/ Exempt.

SWEDEN

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Ore per piece (2/)	U.S.dollar per pound (2/)	Ore per piece (2/)	U.S.dollar per pound (2/)	Percent (2/)
Unmanufactured tobacco.					
Manufactured tobacco: 3/					
Cigars and cigarillos weighing more than 5.0 gram per piece..	17.7	2.05	16.0	1.85	11
Cigarettes, weighing more than .85 gram per piece 4/.....	2.1	1.76	5.3	4.45	-60
Smoking tobacco (per kilogram).....	975.00	.85	3,100.0	2.71	-69

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 5.17 Swedish krona (100 ore) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.193). 2/ Free. Monopoly sole importer of leaf. 3/ Effective Jan. 1, 1960, products can be imported by others. 4/ Weighing over .75 grams per cigarette in 1957.

SWITZERLAND

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
Unmanufactured tobacco:	Swiss franc per 100 kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Swiss franc per 100 kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
For manufacture of:					
Cigars.....	30	0.03	30	0.03	0
Pipe tobacco.....	300	.31	300	.31	0
Chewing tobacco and snuff.....	160	.17	160	.17	0
Cigarettes.....	675	.71	675	.71	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars.....	2000	2.10	2000	2.10	0
Cigarettes.....	2400	2.52	2400	2.52	0
Chewing tobacco or snuff, pipe tobacco, in rolls or plugs...	1500	1.57	1500	1.57	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 4.321 Swiss francs (100 centimes) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.23142).

UNITED KINGDOM

Item	Preferential rate		General rate				Increase
	1960	1957	1960		1957		1960
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	rate over 1957
Unmanufactured tobacco:							
Containing 10 percent or more moisture:	£ s d per pound	£ s d per pound	£ s d per pound	U.S.dollar per pound	£ s d per pound	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unstripped	3 2 11½	2 19 7½	3 4 6	9.03	3 1 2	8.56	5
Stripped	3-2-11 7/8	2-19-7 7/8	3 4 6½	9.04	3 1 2½	8.57	5
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	3-11-5 5/8	3-8-1 5/8	3 14 5	10.42	3 11 1	9.95	5
Cigarettes	3-7-7½	3-4-3½	3 10 0	9.80	3 6 8	9.33	5
Snuff:							
Not more than 13 percent moisture	3 6 9	3 3 5	3 9 0	9.66	3 5 8	9.19	5
Other manufactured n.e.s	3 5 3½	3 1 11½	3 7 3	9.41	3 3 11	8.95	5

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Sterling pound (20 shillings) = U.S.$2.80.

GUERNSEY ISLAND (CHANNEL ISLANDS)

Item	1960			1957			Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency		Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency		Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	s	d	U.S.dollar	s	d	U.S.dollar	
	per pound		per pound	per pound		per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco:							
Unstripped	11	0	1.54	10	11	1.53	1
Stripped	11	4	1.59	11	3	1.57	1
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	15	4	2.15	14	11	2.09	3
Cigarettes	15	4	2.15	14	11	2.09	3
Other (incl. snuff)	13	8	1.91	13	2	1.84	4

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Sterling pound (20 shillings)=U.S.$2.80.

JERSEY ISLAND (CHANNEL ISLANDS)

Item	1960			1957			Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency		Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency		Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	s	d	U.S.dollar	s	d	U.S.dollar	
	per pound		per pound	per pound		per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco.	10	0	1.40	7	9	1.09	28
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	14	6	2.03	12	0	1.68	21
Cigarettes	14	6	2.03	12	0	1.68	21
Other, n.e.s	12	3	1.72	9	9	1.37	26

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Sterling pound (20 shillings)=U.S.$2.80.

	Preferential rates on leaf	Preferential rates on products
United Kingdom	Br. Commonwealth preference equivalent to 21.5 U. S. cents per pound.	None.
Ireland	None	Br. preference equivalent $1.42 per pound on cigars; $1.37 per pound on cigarettes; $1.37 per pound on other products.
France	There has been no duty on unmanufactured leaf. Preferential treatment is given for production and imports at fixed prices from French Overseas Territories. (Under the Common Market, imports from Overseas Territories will be admitted duty-free.)	Imports of products under control of the French Tobacco Monopoly.
Portugal	15 percent preference to imports from Portuguese Overseas Territories.	None.
Spain	None	Cuban tobacco and cigars had enjoyed a special exchange rate until Spain joined the International Monetary Fund and they discontinued their system. Cuba had received a rate on tobacco products of 25 pesetas on the dollar compared with the normal rate of 42 pesetas per dollar. The difference of 17 pesetas on the dollar was defrayed by the Spanish Tobacco Monopoly. To partially offset the single rate of exchange, the modus viviendi between Spain and Cuba (November 1959) provided for a reduction of 25 percent of the Spanish internal revenue tax on Cuban products. Permission was granted for selling 1 million pesos of Cuban leaf for import into the Canary Islands for use in Spanish cigars.

Middle East, Far East, and Oceania

Thirteen of the 36 Free World countries studied in the Middle East, Far East, and Oceania area raised their duties on leaf tobacco during the 1957-1960 period. Ten of the 13 raised their duties by 20 percent or more.

In this area, 44 percent of the countries raised the duties on cigars and cigarettes during the period covered by this study. The exact significance of this is not clear because a large number of the countries have government tobacco monopolies.

Several countries grow tobacco but depend upon percentages of high-quality U. S. leaf for blending, in order to produce a product which will gain in consumer acceptance. Japan has done this in cigarettes, and its sales have gained volume. The Japanese Tobacco Monopoly's imports of leaf are exempt of duty.

Import duties and preferential rates

AUSTRALIA

Item	Preferential		Most favored nation rate				Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	1960	1957	1960		1957		
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	s d	s d	s d	U.S.dol	s d	U.S.dol	
	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	8 7	8 7	8 7	0.96	8 7	0.96	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	40 9	40 9	40 9	4.56	40 9	4.56	0
Cigarettes	43 0	43 0	43 0	4.82	43 0	4.82	0
Snuff	6 6	6 6	6 6	.73	6 6	.73	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - Australian pound (20 shillings) = U.S.$2.24.

Australia grants Rhodesia a preference on leaf of about 8.4 U. S. cents per pound.

CAMBODIA

Item	Most favored nation rate				General rate			
	1960		1957		1960		1957	
	Ad val.	Total duty US equiv.	Ad val.	Total duty US equiv.	Ad val.	Total duty US equiv.	Ad val.	Total duty US equiv.
	Per-cent	U.S.dol per lb.	Per-cent	U.S.dol per lb.	Per-cent	U.S.dol per lb.	Per-cent	U.S.dol per lb.
Unmanufactured tobacco	20	0.16	15	0.12	60	0.47	15	0.12
Manufactured tobacco:								
Cigarettes	100	1.70	1/40	.68	300	5.10	1/40	.68

1/ There was an additional 10 percent General Internal Tax.

STATE OF BAHREIN

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Ad valorem	Total duty: U.S. equivalent	Ad valorem	Total duty: U.S. equivalent	
	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco.	15	0.12	15	0.12	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	15	.42	15	.42	0
Cigarettes	15	.26	15	.26	0

NORTH BORNEO AND SARAWAK (British)

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U. S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U. S. equiv. 1/	
	Malayan dollars per pound	U.S.dollar per pound	Malayan dollars per pound	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	4.00	1.32	3.00	0.99	33
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	13.00	4.25	10.00	3.27	30
Cigarettes:					
Not more than 2.5 pounds	19.50 (per 1000 pcs.)	2.77	15.00 (per 1000 pcs.)	2.13	30
From 2.6 to 2.75 pounds	21.45 (per 1000 pcs.)	3.05	16.50 (per 1000 pcs.)	2.34	30
From 2.76 to 3.00 pounds	23.40 (per 1000 pcs.)	3.32	18.00 (per 1000 pcs.)	2.56	30
More than 3 pound	7.80 (per 1000 pcs.)	1.11	6.00 (per 1000 pcs.)	.85	31
Other:					
Packages	8.00	2.61	6.25	2.04	28
Bulk	4.00	1.31	3.00	.98	34

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 3.06 Malayan dollars = U. S. $1.00($0.3268).

BRUNEI (British)

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	
	Malayan dollars per pound	U.S.dollar per pound	Malayan dollars per pound	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	2.50	0.82	2.50	0.82	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	8.00	2.61	8.00	2.61	0
Cigarettes	13.20 (per 1000 pcs.)	1.88	13.20 (per 1000 pcs.)	1.88	0
Other, n.e.s.	5.00	1.63	5.00	1.63	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 3.06 Malayan dollars = U.S.$1.00 ($0.3268).

BURMA

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Ad valorem	Total duty U. S. equiv.	Ad valorem	Total duty U. S. equiv.	
	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	100	0.79	200	1.58	- 50
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars, cheroots	250	7.00	125	3.50	100
Cigarettes 1/	300	5.10	225	3.83	33
Other, n.e.s.	225	1.42	125	.79	80

1/ Importation currently prohibited as of September 1960.

CEYLON

Item	Preferential		General				
	1960 local currency	1957 local currency	1960 Local currency	1960 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	1957 Local currency	1957 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Rupee per lb.	Rupee per lb.	Rupee per lb.	US dol. per lb.	Rupee per lb.	US dol. per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	28.10	20.10	30.25	6.37	22.35	4.69	36
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	66.00	66.00	67.00	14.07	67.00	14.07	0
Cigarettes	--	--	33.25	6.98	29.25	6.14	14
Snuff	11.00	11.00	11.50	2.42	11.50	2.42	0
Other, n.e.s	37.00	33.00	37.25	7.82	33.75	7.09	10

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 4.7619 Ceylonese rupees = U.S. $1.00($0.21).

CYPRUS

Item	Preferential		General				
	1960 local currency	1957 local currency	1960 Local currency	1960 Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	1957 Local currency	1957 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	£ mils per oke 2/	£ s p per oke 2/	£ mils per oke 2/	U.S.dol. per lb.	£ s p per oke 2/	U.S.dol. per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco, including scrap and/or stems	0.200	0 4 0	0.250	0.25	0 5 0	0.25	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars & cheroots	5.500	4 10 0	5.750	5.75	4 15 0	4.75	21
Cigarettes	6.250	5 5 0	6.500	6.50	5 10 0	5.50	18
Other, incl. pipe, chewing & smoking	5.100	4 2 0	5.250	5.25	4 5 0	4.25	23

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Cyprian pound = U.S.$2.80 ($0.3571).
2/ Oke = 2.80 pounds.

FIJI ISLANDS

Item	Preferential		General rate				
	1960	1957	1960		1957		Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
Unmanufactured:	s d	s d	s d	U.S.dol.	s d	U.S.dol.	
For use in certain manufacturing	per lb. (2/)	per lb.	per lb. (2/)	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	Percent
Other	2 0	2 0	3 0	0.38	3 0	0.38	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	33 9	27 0	38 3	4.82	31 6	3.97	21
Cigarettes	31 3	25 0	35 3	4.44	29 0	3.65	22
Other, n.e.s.	25 0	20 0	28 6	3.59	23 6	2.96	21

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Fiji pound (20 shillings) = U.S.$2.52 (0.3964). 2/ Free.

FRENCH POSSESSIONS IN OCEANIA (FRENCH POLYNESIA)

Item	Preferential 1/		General rate				
	1960	1957	1960		1957		Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Ad valorem	Ad valorem	Ad valorem	Total duty U.S. equiv.	Ad valorem	Total duty U.S. equiv.	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	20	(2/)	40	0.32	20	0.16	100
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	20	20	30	.84	30	.84	0
Cigarettes	20	20	30	.51	30	.51	0
Smoking	20	(2/)	30	.42	50	.70	-40
Chewing and snuff	20	(2/)	70	.44	50	.32	38
Other	20	6	30	.19	8	.05	280

1/ Preferential rates given apply to French Union countries. Tobacco and tobacco products from EEC countries have been granted duty preferences ranging from 2 percent to 5 percent ad valorem. 2/ Exempt.

GILBERT AND ELLICE ISLANDS (BRITISH WESTERN PACIFIC ISLANDS)

Item	Preferential		General rate				Incr.
	1960	1957	1960		1957		1960
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	rate over 1957
	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d	U.S.dol.	£ s d	U.S.dol.	
Unmanufactured:	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	Percent
Leaf, stick or twist	0 3 0	0 2 0	0 3 0	0.34	0 2 0	0.22	55
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars, incl. wrapper	--	0 7 6	--	--	0 11 3	1.26	--
Cigarettes per 1000	0 30 0	0 20 0	0 36 8	1.78	0 26 8	1.30	37
Packets and plugs	0 4 6	0 3 0	0 6 0	.67	0 4 6	.50	34
In tins	0 7 6	0 5 0	0 10 0	1.12	0 7 6	.84	33

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Australian pound (20 shillings) = U.S.$2.24.

HONG KONG

Item	Preferential		General rate				Incr.
	1960	1957	1960		1957		1960
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	rate over 1957
	H.K.dol.	H.K.dol.	H.K.dol.	U.S.dol.	H.K.dol.	U.S.dol.	
Unmanufactured:	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	per lb.	Percent
Unstripped	5.45	3.55	5.75	1.01	3.75	0.66	53
Stripped	5.60	3.70	5.90	1.03	3.90	.68	51
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	6.50	4.50	9.00	1.57	7.00	1.22	29
Cigarettes	6.60	4.70	8.10	1.42	6.00	1.05	35
Other, incl. snuff	5.20	3.30	6.70	1.17	4.80	.84	39

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 5.72 Hong Kong dollars = U.S.$1.00($0.1748).

IRAN

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U. S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U. S. equiv. 1/	
	Rials per kilo	U.S.dollar: per pound	Rials per kilo	U.S.dollar: per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco and waste	35	0.21	30	0.18	17
Manufactured: 2/					
Cigars	100	.60	100	.60	0
Cigarettes	100	.60	50	.30	100
Chewing, snuff and pipe	100	.60	50	.30	100

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 75.75 rials = U.S. $1.00 ($0.0132).
2/ Effective as of September 6, 1960 a new Commercial Profits Tax of $2.99 per pound.

IRAQ

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Dinar per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol: per lb.	Dinar per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol: per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	0.550	--	0.70	0.550	--	0.70	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars		100	2.80	--	75	2.10	33
Cigarettes	4.500	--	5.72	2.000	--	2.54	125
Smoking, chewing	2.000	--	2.54	2.000	--	2.54	0
Snuff	.550	--	.70	.550	--	.70	0
Other, n.e.s.	.550	--	.70	.550	--	.70	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Iraqi dinar (1000 fils) = U.S.$2.80($0.3571

ISRAEL

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U. S. equiv. 1/	
	Israel pound per kilo	U.S. dollar per pound	Israel pound per kilo	U.S. dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	1.00	0.25	0.60	0.15	67
Tombac	.22	.06	.22	.06	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	30.00	7.56	20.00	5.04	50
Cigarettes	38.00	9.58	32.00	8.07	19
Heisheh	.40	.10	.40	.10	0
Snuff of tobacco or tombac	3.50	.88	3.50	.88	0
Other	47.50	11.98	25.00	6.31	90

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1.80 Israel pound = U.S. $1.00 ($0.556).

JAPAN 1/

Item	1960 General rate ad valorem	1957 General rate ad valorem
	Percent	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	355	335
Manufactured tobacco:		
All products	355	335

1/ Tobacco imported by Monopoly unconditionally exempt. Above rates apply to private individuals with permission from the Monopoly Corporation.

JORDAN

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S.equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S.equiv. 1/	
	Fils per kilo	U.S. dol. per pound	Fils per kilo	U.S. dol. per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	350	0.44	450	0.57	- 23
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	1500	1.91	1500	1.91	0
Cigarettes	2500	3.18	2500	3.18	0
Snuff and other	1500	1.91	1500	1.91	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Jordan dinar (1000 fils) = U.S.$2.80 ($0.3571).

INDONESIA

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Ad valorem	Total duty: U.S. equivalent	Ad valorem	Total duty: U.S. equivalent	
	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	1/ 68	2/ 0.74	1/ 68	2/ 0.74	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	230	6.44	230	6.44	0
Cigarettes	230	3.91	230	3.91	0
Pipe	230	3.32	230	3.32	0

1/Before an import license is granted, there is an import surcharge of 50 percent of the c.i.f. value on unmanufactured tobacco and 200 percent on tobacco products. 2/ Add the surcharge mentioned in footnote 1/ to the total duty listed for each item.

INDIA

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	
	Rs Np per lb.	Percent	U.S.dol per lb.	Rs Np per lb.	Percent	U.S.dol per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	10 0	--	2.10	9 6	--	1.97	7
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	16 50	40	4.59	15 10	--	4.22	9
Cigarettes	41 0 (per 1000) or 16 50 (2/)	40 --	4.42 3.74	39 1 (per 1000) or 15 10 (2/)	37½ --	4.21 3.17	5 18
Other	17 0	--	3.57	16 4	--	3.37	6

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 4.76 Indian rupee (100 N.P.) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.21). 2/ The higher of the two rates is applicable.

KUWAIT

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Ad valorem	Total duty U.S. equivalent	Ad valorem	Total duty U.S. equivalent	
	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco:	4	0.03	4	0.03	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars.....	4	.11	4	.11	0
Cigarettes.....	4	.07	4	.07	0

NANSEI AND NANPO ISLANDS (RYUKYU ISLANDS)

A tax and/or import duty of 140 percent ad valorem of the cost (landed cost) is levied on imported cigarettes.

The tax and/or import duty on locally manufactured cigarettes made from imported tobacco is 100 percent of the cost (selling price) when removed from the factory. If locally manufactured cigarettes contain more than 20 percent Ryukyuan tobacco, the tax and/or duty on cigarettes is reduced from 80 percent to 65 percent. If more than 50 percent of Ryukyuan tobacco is used, it is further reduced to 50 percent.

Locally manufactured cigarettes rolled in paper from imported leaf bear a tax and/or duty of 80 percent of the manufacturers selling price.

Tobacco in other uses is taxed when it is removed from the factory at 50 percent.

The import duty on leaf tobacco going into the Ryukyu Islands is not currently available. The schedule of import duties and/or excise taxes on cigarettes is not clear as to whether the charges are excise taxes and import duties or solely excise taxes. However, the schedule is set up so there is a higher rate on imported cigarettes (40 percent) than on domestic cigarettes and the decending scale for domestic cigarettes if more Ryukyuan tobacco is used.

LAOS

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Kip per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol per lb.	Kip per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	--	20	0.16	--	20	0.16	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	--	55	1.54	--	40	1.12	38
Cigarettes:							
With base of other tobacco	--	55	.94	--	40	.68	38
Min. collected per 1000	600	--	3.26	--	--	--	--
or per 1/2 kg. net	480	--	5.44	--	--	--	--
Smoking:							
Other	--	50	.70	--	40	.56	25
Min. collected	20	--	.11	12	--	.07	57
Chewing and snuff	--	50	.32	--	40	.25	28

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 80 kips = U.S. $1.00 ($0.0125)

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Item	1960 General rate ad valorem	1957 General rate ad valorem
	Percent	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	100	100
Manufactured tobacco:		
Products	100	100

LEBANON

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Piastres per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Piastres per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	41.30	0.09	41.30	0.09	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	208	.43	208	.43	0
Cigarettes:					
1. Of a value not exceeding 250 piastres ($1.14) per 1000 pcs	124	.26	124	.26	0
2. Of a value exceeding 250 piastres ($1.14) per 1000 pcs	208	.43	208	.43	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 2.19 Lebanese pound (100 piastres) = U.S. $1.00 ($0.457)

FEDERATION OF MALAYA

Item	Preferential		General Rate				Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	1960	1957	1960		1957		
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Malayan dol.per pound	Malayan dol.per pound	Malayan dol.per pound	U.S.dol per lb.	Malayan dol.per pound	U.S.dol per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	7 40	7 40	7 60	2.48	7 60	2.48	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars & cheroots	10 00	10 00	11 00	3.59	11 00	3.59	0
Cigarettes	10 00	10 00	10 50	3.43	10 50	3.43	0
Snuff	10 00	10 00	11 00	3.59	11 00	3.59	0
Other tobacco:							
Retail	10 00	10 00	10 10	3.30	10 10	3.30	0
Power driven mechanical means	8 00	8 00	8 00	2.61	8 00	2.61	0
Cottage type mfg.	3 50	3 50	3 50	1.14	3 50	1.14	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 3.06 Malayan dollars = U.S.$1.00 ($0.3268).

PAKISTAN

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/	
	Rupee per pound	Percent	U.S. dol. per lb.	Rupee per pound	Percent	U.S.dol. per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	9	--	1.89	7 - 8	--	1.58	20
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	--	200	5.60	--	37.5 plus 15-10	4.33	29
Cigarettes	50 per 1,000 pcs. plus 1 - 9 per 1,000 pcs. (incl of refugee tax)	45	11.60	50 per 1,000 pcs. plus 1 - 9 per 1,000 pcs. (incl of refugee tax)	45	11.60	0
Other	40	--	8.40	16 - 4	--	3.41	146

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 4.7619 Rupees = U. S. $1.00 ($0.21)

NEW HEBRIDES

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Ad valorem	Total duty: U. S. equivalent	Ad valorem	Total duty: U. S. equivalent	
	Percent	U.S. dol. per pound	Percent	U.S. dol. per pound	Percent
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	100	2.80	50	1.40	100
Cigarettes	100	1.70	50	.85	100
Smoking tobacco	60	.84	30	.42	100

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Specific duty U. S. equiv.	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv.	Specific duty U. S. equiv.	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv.	
	U.S.dol per lb.	Percent	U.S.dol per lb.	U.S.dol per lb.	Percent	U.S.dol per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured:							
Other unstemmed	1.81	100	1/ 2.37	1.81	100	2/ 2.37	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigarettes	4.54	100	1/ 6.24	4.50	100	2/ 6.20	.6
Smoking	3.40	100	1/ 4.80	.57	100	2/ 1.20	300
Chewing & snuff	3.40	100	1/ 4.03	.57	100	2/ 1.20	236

1/ U. S. pays currently half of this duty. 2/ U. S. paid 25% of this duty.

SINGAPORE (British)

Item	Preferential		General rate				Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	1960 Local currency	1957 Local currency	1960 Local currency	1960 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	1957 Local currency	1957 Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Malayan dol per pound	Malayan dol per pound	Malayan dol per pound	U.S.dol per lb.	Malayan dol per pound	U.S.dol per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	5.80	4.20	6.00	1.96	4.40	1.44	36
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	15.00	10.00	16.00	5.23	11.00	3.59	46
Cigarettes	10.00	6.20	10.50	3.43	6.70	2.19	57
Snuff	15.00	10.00	16.00	5.23	11.00	3.59	46
Other tobacco in retail containers	10.00	6.70	10.10	3.30	6.90	2.25	47
Not in retail containers	6.50	2.50	6.50	2.12	2.50	.82	159
Not to be used in the mfg. of cigarettes by power-driven machines	2.50	--	2.50	.82	--	--	--
Tobacco, n.o.p.	20.00	12.00	20.00	6.54	12.00	3.92	67

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 3.06 Malayan dollars = U.S.$1.00 ($0.3268).

SAUDI ARABIA

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv.1/2/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv.1/2/	
	Riyals per kilo	U.S.dollar: per pound	Riyals per kilo	U.S.dollar: per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	25	2.77	25	2.77	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigarettes	25	2.77	25	2.77	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 4.50 Saudi riyal (11 qurusk for customs use) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.222). 2/ Includes 10 percent additional taxes.

TONGA (FRIENDLY) ISLANDS (BRITISH WESTERN PACIFIC)

Item	Preferential				General rate						Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	1960		1957		1960			1957			
	Local currency		Local currency		Local currency		Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency		Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	s	d	s	d	s	d	U.S.dol:	s	d	U.S.dol:	Per-
	per lb.		per lb.		per lb.		per lb.	per lb.		per lb.	cent
Manufactured tobacco:											
Cigars	18	6	18	6	20	6	2.30	20	6	2.30	0
Cigarettes	18	6	18	6	20	6	2.30	20	6	2.30	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Australian pound(20 shillings) = U.S.$2.24.

SYRIA (U.A.R.)

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U. S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U. S. equiv. 1/	
	Syrian piastres per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Syrian piastres per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	41.30	0.05	41.30	0.05	0
Tumbaki	228.00	.29	228.00	.29	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	208.00	.27	208.00	.27	0
Cigarettes	208.00	.27	208.00	.27	0
Smoking, snuff and chewing	83.00	.11	83.00	.11	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 3.55 Syrian pound (100 piastres) = U.S. $1.00 ($0.282)

TAIWAN (FORMOSA)

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Ad valorem	Total duty: U. S. equiv.	Ad valorem	Total duty: U. S. equiv.	
	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	30	0.24	30	0.24	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	160	4.48	160	4.48	0
Cigarettes	160	2.72	160	2.72	0
Snuff, chewing	160	1.01	160	1.01	0

THAILAND

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/2/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/2/	
	Baht per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol per lb.	Baht per kilo	Percent	U.S.dol per lb.	Percent
Unmanufactured	25.00	or 37	0.57 .29	22	or 33 1/3	0.50 .26	14
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars and cheroots	38.50	or 37	.87 1.04	35	or 33 1/3	.79 .93	12
Cigarettes	55.00	or 37	1.25 .63	50	or 33 1/3	1.13 .57	11
Other	27.50	or 37	.62 .23	25	or 33 1/3	.57 .21	9

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 21.10 Baht (100 satang) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.05).
2/ In 1957, the import tax to be applied is determined by Thai Customs Department which selects the rate yielding highest return. In the case of leaf the specific duty is almost invariably used.

TURKEY

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Ad valorem	Total duty U.S. equiv.	Ad valorem	Total duty U.S. equiv.	
	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured	50	0.40	50	0.40	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	200	3.40	200	3.40	0
Cigarettes	200	5.60	200	5.60	0
Smoking	200	2.80	200	2.80	0

NEW ZEALAND

Item	Most-favored-nation rate							General rate	
	1960			1957				1960	1957
	Local currency		Total duty U.S.equiv. 1/	Local currency		Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Incr. 1960 rate over 1957	Local currency	Local currency
Unmanufactured: Imported for the mfg. of all products (exc. cigars) 2/	£ s d per pound		U.S.dollars per pound	£ s d per pound		U.S.dollars per pound	Percent	£ s d per pound	£ s d per pound
	0	3 9	0.52	0	3 9	0.52	0	0 3 9	0 3 9
Manufactured tobacco:									
Cigars 3/	0	30 0	4.48	0	24 0	3.64	23	4/0 26 0	4/0 26 0
	+10% a.v.			+10% a.v.				+10% a.v.	+10% a.v.
								+ 6s	
Cigarettes, weighing over 2.5 lbs. per 1.000 (rate per lb)	0	30 8	4.29	0	18 6	2.59	66	4/0 18 6 + 0 12 2	4/0 18 6
Cigarettes, other kinds (rate per 1,000 pieces)	0	76 0	4.63	0	45 6	2.77	67	4/ 0 45 6 + 0 30 6	4/0 45 6
Snuff	4/0	20 0	3.64	4/0	20 0	2.94	24	4/ 0 20 0 + 6s	4/0 20 0
	+ 6s								
Cut tobacco	4/0	14 0	3.16	4/0	14 0	2.06	53	4/ 0 14 0	4/0 14 0
	+ 0	8 7						+ 0 8 7	
Tobacco, n.e.s.	4/0	13 10	3.16	4/0	13 10	2.04	55	4/ 0 13 10	4/0 13 10
	+ 0	8 9						+ 0 8 9	

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 New Zealand pound (20 shillings) = U.S.$2.80 ($0.3571). 2/ Leaf for cigars free. 3/ British Preferential is granted only on cigars. The Preferential on cigars amounts (over the MFN rate) to 95 cents per pound. 4/ There is an additional surtax equivalent to 5 percent of the amount of the duty.

Preferential Rates: -- Preferential rates operating in the Middle East, the Far East, and Oceania are briefly as follows: British Commonwealth preference on tobacco and tobacco products:

	Preference on leaf	Preference on cigarettes
	U. S. cents per pound	U. S. cents per pound
Cyprus	5	25
Ceylon	47	42
Malaya	7	33
Singapore	6	15
Hong Kong	6	25
Gilbert and Ellice Islands	-	74
New Zealand[1]	-	-
Tonga (Friendly Islands)	-	23

[1] New Zealand has a British preferential rate on cigars.

Other preferential duties:

Burma gives special preference to Indian leaf.

India gives special preference to certain types from Ceylon.

French Oceania gives special preference of one-half regular rate to French Union.

Australia gives preferential rate to Rhodesia equivalent to 8.4 U. S. cents per pound.

Africa

The continent of Africa nas been engaged in commercial tobacco production only a relatively short time. The Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland is the area's largest producing and exporting country. In 1930, Rhodesia produced an estimated 5 million pounds of flue-cured tobacco, increased to an average of approximately 25 million for the 1935-39 period, and reached a total of 218 million pounds sold for the 1959-60 crop. The Federation exports most of its marketable tobacco -- 149 million pounds of flue-cured in 1959.

In this study, import duties for 26 countries of Africa were secured and tabulated. Seven countries (27 percent) increased their duties on unmanufactured tobacco (leaf). Four countries out of the 7 countries increased their import duties on leaf more than 50 percent and 2 of the 4 raised their duties 200 percent or more. It is noteworthy that 14 countries did not change their duties on leaf.

Nine countries (35 percent) raised duties on cigarettes and, of the nine, four had increases ranging from 10 to 19 percent and three had increases in the 20 to 49 percent range. The remaining two had increases of over 50 percent.

Import duties and preferential rates

ALGERIA

Item	Preferential rate 1/ 1960 Local currency	General rate 2/ 1960 Local currency	1960 Ad val.	1960 Total duty U.S. equiv. 3/	1957 Local currency	1957 Total duty U.S. equiv. 4/	Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
Unmanufactured tobacco:	New	New			Old		
Used in manufacture of products to be exported	New francs per kilo 0.045	New francs per kilo 0.05	Percent --	U.S.dol. per lb. 0.01	Old francs per kilo 5	U.S.dol. per lb. 0.01	Percent 0
Others	0.18	0.20	--	.02	20	.02	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	1.80	6.00 or min.	-- 10	.56 .28	200	.18	211
Cigarettes	1.80	2.00	--	.18	200	.18	0
Smoking	0.90	1.00	--	.09	100	.09	0
Snuff and chewing	0.45	0.50	--	.05	50	.05	0

1/ Common Market countries. 2/ Minimum tariff. 3/ Conversion rate: 1960 - 4.90 New francs (100 centimes) = U.S.$1.00($0.204). 4/ Conversion rate: 1957 - 493.7 Old francs (100 centimes) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.002025).

ANGOLA

Item	1960 Local currency	1960 Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	1957 Local currency	1957 Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Increase 1960 rate over 1957
Unmanufactured tobacco:	Angolares	U.S. dollar	Angolares	U.S.dollar	
Leaf or roll for manufacture	per kilo 6.00	per pound 0.10	per kilo 6.00	per pound 0.10	Percent 0
Leaf, native consumption	18.00	.29	18.00	.29	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	140.00	2.22	140.00	2.22	0
Cigarettes	150.00	2.37	150.00	2.37	0
Cut or twist	120.00	1.90	120.00	1.90	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 28.65 Escudos (Angolares)(100 centavos) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.0349).

BELGIAN CONGO (including RUANDA-URUNDI) 1/

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Ad valorem	Total duty: U.S. equivalent	Ad valorem	Total duty: U.S. equivalent	
	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco:	50	0.25	50	0.25	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars and cheroots..	80	2.24	80	2.24	0
Cigarettes.....	80	1.36	80	1.36	0
Pipe tobacco.....	80	1.12	80	1.12	0

1/ Belgian Congo now Republic of the Congo.

CAMEROUN

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	CFA francs per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	CFA francs per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco:					
For local factories..	(2/)	(2/)	(2/)	(2/)	--
Other.....	20	0.04	20	0.04	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars.....	375	.69	375	.69	0
Cigarettes.....	300	.55	300	.55	0
Smoking tobacco.....	300	.55	300	.55	0
Chewing tobacco and snuff.....	300	.55	300	.55	0
Other.....	300	.55	300	.55	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 246.9 CFA francs (100 centimes) =U.S.$1.00 ($0.004050). 2/ Free. Operating in conjunction with French Monopoly.

EGYPT

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/ 2/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 2/ 3/	
	Egypt £ per kilo	Per-cent	U.S. dollar per pound	Egypt £ per kilo	Per-cent	U.S. dollar per pound	Per-cent
Unmanufactured:							
Unstemmed	4.0	--	5.07	3.0	--	4.12	(4/)
Stemmed	4.0	--	5.07	3.0	--	4.12	(4/)
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	5.0	70	8.81	4.0	70	8.50	(4/)
Cigarettes, cut or pressed tobacco, and snuff	5.0	50	7.39	4.0	50	6.45	(4/)

1/ Conversion rate: 1960 - 1 Egyptian pound (100 piastres) = U.S.$2.43. 2/ Includes additional duties: Surtax 8 percent ad valorem, exchange tax 7 percent ad valorem, statistical tax 1 percent ad valorem, only on leaf 0.5 percent ad valorem, paving dues 1.5 percent of custom duties, quay charge 0.3 percent of custom duties, quay duty 10 percent of custom duties, and marine transport tax 0.2 percent. 3/ Conversion rate: 1957 - 1 Egyptian pound (100 piastres) = U.S.$2.88. 4/ Data not comparable.

ETHIOPIA (including ERITREA)

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Ethiopian dollar per kilo	U.S. dollar per pound	Ethiopian dollar per kilo	U.S. dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco:					
Raw or semi-processed	5.00	0.91	2.50	0.45	102
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos	10.00	1.83	8.00	1.46	25
Cigarettes (with permit from Tobacco Monopoly Board)	10.00	1.83	5.00	.91	100
Snuff	10.00	1.83	5.00	.91	100
Other, n.e.s.	10.00	1.83	5.00	.91	100

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 2.484 Ethiopian dollar (100 cents) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.4025).

FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA

Item	1960		1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	CFA franc per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	CFA franc per kilo	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	500	0.93	--	12	0.09	879
Manufactured tobacco:						
Cigars	1875	3.48	1500	--	2.78	25
Cigarettes:						
Superior	1250	2.32	1000	--	1.86	25
Ordinary	810	1.50	650	--	1.21	24
Pipe	700	1.30	400	--	.74	75

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 244.3 CFA francs (100 centimes) U.S.$1.00 ($0.004093).

FRENCH WEST AFRICA

Item	1960 1/		1957 1/		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Ad valorem	Total duty U.S. equivalent	Ad valorem	Total duty U.S. equivalent	
	Percent	U.S. dollars per pound	Percent	U.S. dollars per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco:					
Leaf or stalks	20	2/ 0.28	20	3/ 0.21	33
Leaf (sauced)	20	4/ .28	20	5/ .21	33
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	75	6/ 2.54	75	7/ 2.27	12
Cigarettes	75	8/ 1.55	75	9/ 1.38	12
Smoking	75	10/ 1.15	75	11/ 1.09	6
Chewing and snuff	75	10/ .57	75	11/ .51	2

1/ France pays only the Fiscal Tax and no customs duty, while other countries pay both. 2/ Includes a Transaction Tax of $0.12 and a small Statistical Tax fee but does not include the Fiscal duty of $0.40. 3/ Includes a Transaction Tax of $0.05 and a small Statistical Tax fee but does not include the Fiscal Duty of $0.40. 4/ Includes a Transaction Tax of $0.12 and a small Statistical Tax fee but does not include the Fiscal duty of $0.47. 5/ Includes a Transaction Tax of $0.05 and a small Statistical Tax fee but does not include the Fiscal duty of $0.47. 6/ Includes a Transaction Tax of $0.44 and a small Statistical tax fee but does not include the Fiscal duty of $1.34. 7/ Includes a Transaction Tax of $0.17 and a small Statistical Tax fee, but does not include the Fiscal duty of $1.34. 8/ Includes a Transaction Tax of $0.27 and a small Statistical Tax fee but does not include the Fiscal duty of $1.34. 9/ Includes a Transaction Tax of $0.10 and a small Statistical Tax fee but does not include the Fiscal duty of $1.34. 10/ Includes a Transaction Tax of $0.10 and a small Statistical Tax fee but does not include the Fiscal duty of $1.13. 11/ Includes a Transaction Tax of $0.04 and a small Statistical Tax fee but does not include the Fiscal duty of $1.13.

GAMBIA

Item	Preferential			General rate				Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	1960	1957	1960		1957			
	Local currency	Local currency	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/		
	£ s d per lb.	£ s d per lb.	£ s d per lb.	U.S.dol per lb.	£ s d per lb.	U.S.dol per lb.		Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco.	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0.38	0 2 9	0.38		0
Manufactured tobacco:								
Cigars & cigarettes:								
Not exceeding 3 lbs. per 1000 pieces (rate per 100).....	0 2 0	0 1 6	0 2 6	1.52	0 2 0	1.22		25
Exceeding 3 lbs. per 1000 pieces (rate (per 100).....	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 10 0	1.40	0 8 0	1.12		25
Other.....	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	1.96	0 14 0	1.96		0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1 West African pound (20 shillings) = U.S.$2.80.

GHANA

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 1/	
	£ s d per pound	U.S.dollar per pound	£ s d per pound	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco.	0 9 3	1.29	0 9 3	1.29	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars.....	2 0 0	5.60	1 6 6	3.71	51
Cigarettes.....	1 17 6	5.25	1 13 0	4.62	14
Other (incl. snuff)..	1 10 0	4.20	0 19 0	2.66	58

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1 Ghana pound (20 shillings)= U.S.$2.80.

KENYA (BRITISH EAST AFRICA)

Item	1960 Local currency	1960 Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	1957 Local currency	1957 Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	s cts per pound	U.S.dollar: per pound	s cts per pound	U.S.dollar: per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	14 50	2.03	14 50	2.03	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos	44 00	6.16	44 00	6.16	0
Cigarettes	33 00	4.62	33 00	4.62	0
Snuff	9 00	1.26	9 00	1.26	0
Other, n.e.s	33 00	4.62	33 00	4.62	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 7.14 East African shillings (100 cents) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.14).

LIBERIA

Item	1960 Local currency (US $)	1960 Ad val.	1960 Total duty U.S. equiv.	1957 Local currency (US $)	1957 Ad val.	1957 Total duty U.S. equiv.	Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	U.S.dol: per lb.	Percent	U.S.dol: per lb.	U.S.dol: per lb.	Percent	U.S.dol: per lb.	Per-cent
Unmanufactured tobacco	0.24	--	1/ 0.29	0.24	--	1/0.29	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars	--	40	2/ 1.68	--	40	2/1.68	0
Cigarettes (1957 -per 100, 30¢ equal $1.31 per lb.; 1960 -per 100, 50¢ equal $2.18 per lb.)	2.18	--	3/ 2.61	1.31	--	3/1.57	66
Manufactured tobacco including smoking, chewing and snuff	.36	--	1/ .43	.36	--	1/ .43	0

1/ Includes 15 percent Surtax and 5 percent Public Highway Levy. 2/ Includes 15 percent Surtax, 5 percent Public Highway Levy and not included is a Luxury Tax of $1.00 per 100 cigars (60¢ lb.). 3/ Includes 15 percent Surtax, 5 percent Public Highway Levy and not included is a Luxury Tax of $0.25 per 100 cigarettes ($1.09 lb.).

LIBYA

Item	1960	1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Total duty: U.S. equivalent	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	U.S.dollar per pound	Milliemes per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco.....	(2/)	Nil	Nil	--
Manufactured tobacco:				
Cigars, cigarettes, smoking chewing and snuff.....	(2/)	2,000	3/ 5.60	--

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 - 1 Libyan pound (1,000 milliemes) = U.S.$2.80.
2/ Not available. 3/ Monopoly sole importer of commercial quantities of tobacco. This rate applies to tobacco brought in for personal consumption.

MALAGASY REPUBLIC (FORMERLY MADAGASCAR)

There is no import duty on leaf or tobacco products; however, there is a consumption (excise) tax on tobacco products. Madagascar tobacco operations have been conducted in conjunction with the French Tobacco Monopoly.

MAURITIUS AND DEPENDENCIES

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Rupee per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Rupee per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco:					
Not butted or stemmed:	23.00	2.19	20.62	1.96	12
Butted or stemmed....	24.40	2.32	22.00	2.10	11
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars and cheroots..	33.00	3.14	28.60	2.72	15
Cigarettes.....	38.00	3.62	28.60	2.72	33
Smoking, chewing grown and produced in dependencies.....	13.75	1.31	13.75	1.31	0
Smoking,chewing,n.e.s:	33.00	3.14	27.50	2.62	20

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 4.76 Rupees (100 cents) = U.S.$1.00($0.21).

MOROCCO

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Ad valorem	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Ad valorem	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	20	0.23	20	0.23	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars and cheroots	50	1.69	50	1.69	0
Cigarettes	50	1.03	50	1.03	0
Cut tobacco	30	.55	30	.55	0
Snuff, and chewing tobacco	30	.40	30	.40	0

1/ Includes additional charges of special tax 2.5 percent, transaction tax of 5 percent and stamp fee of 1 percent. There is a much higher rate charged on importation for individual use.

MOZAMBIQUE

Item	1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	Escudo per kilo	Per-cent	U.S.dollar per pound	Escudo per kilo	Per-cent	U.S.dollar per pound	Per-cent
Unmanufactured tobacco:							
Raw leaf, roll, etc.	--	6	0.05	--	6	0.05	0
Rolls, etc., for native consumption	75	--	1.18	75	--	1.18	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars & cigarillos	150	--	2.37	150	--	2.37	0
Cigarettes	259	--	4.09	259	--	4.09	0
Cut or twist	259	--	4.09	259	--	4.09	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 28.75 Escudos (100 centavos) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.03478).

NIGERIA

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
Unmanufactured tobacco:	£ s d	U.S.dollar	£ s d	U.S.dollar	
For manufacture of	per pound	per pound	per pound	per pound	Percent
cigarettes	0 15 3	2.13	0 15 0	2.10	1
Other	0 15 0	2.10	0 12 6	1.75	20
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	1 10 0	2.52	1 6 8	2.24	13
	per 100		per 100		
Cigarettes	2 3 6	6.09	1 17 6	5.25	16
	or	or			
	6 0 0	7.30	--	--	--
	per 1,000				

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1 pound (20 shillings) = U.S.$2.80.

FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND

Item	MOST-FAVORED-NATION RATE 1/ 1960			1957			Incr. 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 2/	Local currency	Ad val.	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 2/	
	£ s d	Per-	U.S.dollar	£ s d	Per-	U.S.dollar	Per-
	per lb.	cent	per pound	per lb.	cent	per pound	cent
Unmanufactured tobacco	0 5 0	--	0.70	0 5 0	--	0.70	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars & cigarillos	0 10 6	15	1.89	0 10 6	15	1.89	0
Cigarettes	0 10 0	15	1.66	0 10 0	15	1.66	0
Snuff	0 4 0	--	.56	0 4 0	--	.56	0
Other, n.e.s	0 5 0	--	.70	0 5 0	--	.70	0

1/ The most-favored-nation rates and the Commonwealth rates are the same except the United Kingdom receives additional preference on cigars equivalent to 28 U. S. cents per pound. 2/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Rhodesian pound (20 shillings) = U.S.$2.80.

SIERRA LEONE

Item	Preferential				General rate							
	1960		1957		1960			1957			Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency		Local currency		Local currency		Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency		Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	s	d	s	d	s	d	U.S.dollar	s	d	U.S.dollar	
	per pound		per pound		per pound		per pound	per pound		per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco	8	9	4	9	9	0	1.26	5	0	0.70	80
Manufactured tobacco:											
Cigars	15	6	15	6	17	8	2.47	17	8	2.47	0
Cigarettes:											
(1) Not exceeding 3 pounds per 1000:											
(a) Manufactured in territories listed in Fifth Schedule (British Commonwealth areas) from their domestic leaf per 100	7	4	6	4½	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
(b) Same as above but manufactured from foreign leaf per 100	7	10	6	10½	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
(c) Manufactured in foreign countries per 100	--	--	--	--	8	4	5.09	7	4½	4.48	14
Snuff	9	11	9	11	10	11	1.53	10	11	1.53	0
Other, n.e.s.:											
(a) As (a) above	15	0	15	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
(b) As (b) above	16	0	16	0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
(c) As (c) above	--	--	--	--	17	0	2.38	17	0	2.38	--

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1 West African pound (20 shillings) = U.S. $2.80.

SOMALI REPUBLIC (FORMER ITALIAN AND BRITISH SOMALILAND)

Item	1960	1957	
	Local currency	Local currency 1/	Total duty U. S. equiv. 1/ 2/
	Somala per kilo	Somala per kilo	U.S. dollars per pound
Unmanufactured tobacco	(3/)	5 00	0.32
Manufactured tobacco:			
Cigars	(3/)	100 00	6.39
Cigarettes	(3/)	100 00	6.39
Other	(3/)	75 00	4.79

1/ Duty chargeable by the Monopoly. 2/ Conversion rate: 1957 - 7 Somalas (100 centesimi) = U.S.$1.00. 3/ Currently not available.

SUDAN

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equivalent 1/ 2/ 3/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equivalent 1/ 2/ 3/	
	£ S per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	£ S per kilo	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco: Unstripped or stripped	3.000	3.96	3.000	3.96	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars	3.450	4.54	3.450	4.54	0
Cigarettes	3.450	4.54	3.450	4.54	0
Cut, powdered and pressed	3.450	4.54	3.450	4.54	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1 Sudanese pound (1000 milliemes) = U.S.$2.87. 2/ Includes a quay duty of 1.2 percent. 3/ Not included is a turnover or consumption tax on cigars, cigarettes and other manufactured products which increased to $3.52 a pound in 1960 from $2.93 a pound in 1957.

TANGANYIKA (BRITISH EAST AFRICA)

Item	1960			1957			Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency		Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency		Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	s per pound	cts	U.S.dollar: per pound	s per pound	cts	U.S.dollar: per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco.	14	50	2.03	14	50	2.03	0
Manufactured tobacco:							
Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos	44	00	6.16	44	00	6.16	0
Cigarettes	33	00	4.62	33	00	4.62	0
Snuff	9	00	1.26	9	00	1.26	0
Other, n.e.s	33	00	4.62	33	00	4.62	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 7.14 East African shillings (100 cents) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.14).

TUNISIA

Item	1960		1957
	Local currency	Total duty U. S. equivalent 1/	Local currency
	Dinars per kilo (2/)	U.S. dollars per pound (2/)	Dinars per kilo (3/)
Unmanufactured tobacco			
Manufactured tobacco:			
Cigars and cheroots	7	7.56	(3/)
Cigarettes	7	7.56	(3/)
Smoking	7	7.56	(3/)

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 & 1960 - 1 Dinar (1,000 milliemes) =U.S.$2.38.
2/ Monopoly exempt. 3/ Not available.

UGANDA PROTECTORATE (BRITISH EAST AFRICA)

Item	1960		1957		Increase 1960 rate over 1957
	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	Local currency	Total duty: U.S. equiv. 1/	
	s cts per pound	U.S.dollar per pound	s cts per pound	U.S.dollar per pound	Percent
Unmanufactured tobacco.	14 50	2.03	14 50	2.03	0
Manufactured tobacco:					
Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos.....	44 00	6.16	44 00	6.16	0
Cigarettes.....	33 00	4.62	33 00	4.62	0
Snuff.....	9 00	1.26	9 00	1.26	0
Other, n.e.s.....	33 00	4.62	33 00	4.62	0

1/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 7.14 East African shillings (100 cents) = U.S.$1.00 ($0.14).

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

Item	Preferential rate 1/				General rate			
	1960		1957		1960		1957	
	Local currency		Local currency		Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 2/	Local currency	Total duty U.S. equiv. 2/
	s d per pound	Per-cent	s d per pound	Per-cent	s d per pound	U.S.dollar per pound	s d per pound	U.S.dollar per pound
Unmanufactured tobacco	3 6	--	3 6	--	3 6	0.49	3 6	0.49
Cigarette tobacco	13 8	--	7 0	--	13 8	1.91	7 0	.98
Manufactured tobacco:								
Cigars	3/9 0	--	3/9 0	--	11 4	1.59	11 4	1.59
Cigarettes	8 0 plus 1 1 1/3 per 50 cigarettes	less 25	8 0 plus surtax of 1/3 per 50 cigarettes	less 25	8 0 plus 1 1 1/3 per 50 cigarettes	2.47	8 0 plus surtax of 1 3 per 50 cigarettes	2.60
Pipe tobacco	9 2 plus a suspended duty of 1 1 per pound.	less 50	7 6	--	9 2 plus a suspended duty of 1 1 per pound.	1.28	7 6	1.05
Snuff	4 0	--	4 0	--	4 0	.56	4 0	.56

1/ To the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland. 2/ Conversion rate: 1957 and 1960 - 1 Pound (20 shillings) = U.S.$2.80. 3/ Gatt and most-favored-nation countries.

	Preferential rate on leaf	Preferential rate on products
Algeria	To Common Market.	To Common Market.
Gambia	Br. pref. of 3¢ per pound.	Br. pref. equivalent to 30¢ per pound on cigarettes.
Sierre Leone	Br. pref. of 4¢ per pound, granted to Commonwealth countries.	Br. pref. equivalent to 61¢ per pound on cigarettes.
Fed. of Rhodesia and Nyasaland	None.	Br. pref. equivalent to 28¢ per pound on cigars from U. K.
Union of So. Africa	An agreement exists with Rhodesia and Nyasaland for duty-free entry of specified quotas of Rhodesian leaf. (Min. of 2 million pounds.)	Rhodesian cigarettes receive a 25 percent reduction. Rhodesia is the largest supplier of cigarettes. Pipe tobacco from Rhodesia granted 50 percent reduction.
Malagasy Republic (Madagascar)	Malagasy Republic tobacco moves duty-free into Metropolitan France.	None.
Egypt	Grants a 10% preference to Syria on leaf.	None.
Angola	Preference of 15 cents per pound on light tobaccos exported to Portugal.	None.
Mozambique	Preference of 15 cents per pound on light tobaccos exported to Portugal.	None.

Appendix

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: United States exports by country of destination, calendar years 1959 and 1960 1/
(Declared weight)

Country of destination	1959 Quantity	1960 Quantity	Country of destination	1959 Quantity	1960 Quantity
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
North America:			Africa:		
Canada	617	853	Algeria	603	441
Mexico	7,245	4,431	Egypt	16,235	12,755
Costa Rica	169	148	Morocco	--	88
El Salvador	434	423	Tunisia	95	443
Guatemala	576	427	Canary Islands	865	559
Honduras	73	53	Spanish Africa	476	630
Nicaragua	457	467	Angola	77	275
Panama, Republic of	178	178	The Congo (formerly Belgian Congo)	756	93
Bahamas	150	183	Cameroons	381	286
Haiti	183	153	Western Equatorial Africa, n.e.c.	139	10
Jamaica	53	180	Western Africa, n.e.c.	481	276
Trinidad and Tobago	410	691	Ghana	2,643	1,975
Leeward and Windward Islands	109	82	Nigeria	2,930	2,568
South America:			Mauritius	123	73
Brazil	--	66	Union of South Africa	144	83
British Guiana	216	132	British East Africa	183	126
Chile	304	699	Asia:		
Peru	150	--	Israel	275	458
Surinam	75	180	Jordan	931	1,006
Uruguay	6,576	1,387	Lebanon	57	36
Venezuela	273	1,203	Aden	61	29
Europe:			Burma	317	604
Austria	3,381	3,487	Cambodia	659	620
Belgium-Luxembourg	20,146	18,580	Ceylon	884	769
Denmark	15,012	12,392	Taiwan (Formosa)	2,323	2,160
France	5,780	5,170	India	1,952	552
Germany, West	62,487	66,872	Indonesia	2,404	182
Ireland	10,034	13,188	Japan	11,567	18,201
Italy	10,401	5,373	Malaya	340	910
Netherlands	24,860	40,037	Pakistan	827	1,554
Norway	6,936	7,978	Philippines	4,124	1,180
Portugal	6,434	8,664	Thailand	11,799	4,608
Spain	6,990	4	Vietnam	5,146	3,501
Sweden	10,283	17,412	Singapore	1,336	2,585
Switzerland	11,181	11,069	Hong Kong	4,606	3,846
United Kingdom	139,627	175,974	Nansei and Nanpo Islands	688	183
Czechoslovakia	196	49	Oceania:		
Finland	7,110	5,160	Australia	20,351	20,043
Germany, East	1,116	658	New Zealand	7,302	4,783
Poland	--	1,577	New Guinea	122	270
Malta, Goza and Cyprus	651	372	British Western Pacific Islands	158	15
Trieste, Free Territory	--	155	Other countries 2/	381	283
			Total	465,614	495,166

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes exports to countries where totals were less than 50,000 pounds.

LEAF TOBACCO: Estimated acreage, yield, and production in specified countries harvested in calendar year 1960, with comparisons - farm sales weight 1/

Continent and country	Acreage harvested				Yield per acre				Production			
	Average 1950-54	1958	1959 2/	1960 2/	Average 1950-54	1958	1959 2/	1960 2/	Average 1950-54	1958	1959 2/	1960 2/
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
North America:												
Canada	109	134	129	134	1,352	1,471	1,319	1,466	147,552	197,302	170,255	197,237
Mexico	88	93	92	111	902	878	675	1,020	79,781	81,350	62,081	112,880
United States:												
Continental	1,690	1,078	1,151	1,149	1,292	1,611	1,563	1,701	2,184,036	1,736,418	1,797,087	1,951,582
Puerto Rico	36	26	24	26	861	1,035	1,089	1,078	31,200	26,700	25,600	27,600
Costa Rica	3	3	3	3	743	579	578	587	2,293	1,536	1,656	1,800
El Salvador	3	4	2	2	470	688	838	850	1,283	2,200	1,943	1,975
Guatemala	7	5	5	5	608	504	745	627	4,233	2,768	3,931	2,896
Honduras	14	13	8	7	507	456	474	645	7,150	5,871	3,780	4,516
Nicaragua	2	3	3	3	906	667	667	667	1,245	2,000	2,000	2,000
Panama	2	1	1	2	585	537	681	771	896	677	933	1,324
Cuba	145	149	144	146	562	782	754	788	81,755	116,384	108,714	115,000
Dominican Republic	47	60	50	55	867	644	300	902	41,124	38,612	14,608	49,604
Haiti	4	3/	6	6	821	3/	424	424	3,080	1,500	2,000	2,000
Jamaica	2	2	2	2	753	688	700	700	1,158	1,100	1,200	1,200
Total North America	2,152	1,571	1,620	1,651	--	--	--	--	2,586,786	2,214,418	2,195,788	2,471,614
South America:												
Argentina	90	74	88	99	842	739	694	931	75,949	54,675	61,067	92,152
Bolivia	3	3	3	3	734	700	700	700	2,310	2,100	2,100	2,100
Brazil	397	447	449	481	676	689	619	674	268,919	307,983	277,812	324,076
Chile	8	9	10	9	1,736	1,723	1,816	1,883	13,697	13,785	18,539	15,597
Colombia	50	56	56	44	986	1,482	1,527	1,515	49,559	83,865	85,627	66,138
Paraguay	18	11	17	22	952	943	934	955	16,944	9,920	15,873	21,000
Peru	8	10	7	7	935	1,132	1,100	1,100	7,560	11,318	8,000	8,000
Uruguay	1	1	1	1	1,012	595	880	594	665	441	616	440
Venezuela	13	5	8	9	913	1,592	1,581	1,665	11,502	7,769	12,381	14,991
Total South America	588	616	639	675	--	--	--	--	447,105	491,856	482,015	544,494
Europe:												
Austria	1	1	1	1	1,517	1,755	1,647	1,645	1,583	1,860	1,971	1,976
Belgium-Luxembourg	5	3	3	3	2,102	2,578	1,998	627	10,052	8,314	6,839	2,200
France	71	66	63	63	1,684	1,617	1,794	1,645	119,009	106,493	112,851	103,616
Germany, West	26	19	17	17	2,230	2,313	2,480	1,062	57,227	43,104	42,240	16,700
Greece	232	278	253	234	554	669	695	592	128,308	185,947	175,934	138,471
Italy	131	140	140	133	1,221	1,282	1,427	1,427	160,146	179,168	199,060	189,728
Spain	43	43	42	49	1,343	1,185	1,141	1,170	57,713	47,412	47,929	57,320
Sweden	1	1	1	1	1,610	2,125	1,802	1,339	673	815	730	660
Switzerland	3	3	3	3	1,760	1,891	2,125	1,476	4,471	5,254	5,932	3,968
Total West Europe	513	554	523	504	--	--	--	--	539,182	578,367	593,486	514,639
Albania	5	34	--	--	1,000	523	--	--	5,000	17,535	--	--
Bulgaria	230	264	--	--	522	684	--	--	120,150	180,665	--	--
Czechoslovakia	22	17	18	--	933	1,025	822	--	20,282	17,308	14,392	--
Germany, East	4/ 17	11	--	--	4/ 972	1,054	--	--	4/ 16,520	11,750	--	--
Hungary	55	50	--	--	848	1,358	--	--	46,477	67,902	--	--
Poland	54	75	82	94	1,254	1,117	1,129	1,162	67,500	83,775	92,600	105,820
Rumania	81	116	90	--	520	590	980	--	42,196	68,342	88,184	--
Yugoslavia	84	131	121	94	612	658	832	710	51,707	86,354	101,125	66,645
U.S.S.R.	528	395	376	382	913	1,160	1,109	1,139	482,000	458,555	416,669	435,100
Total East Europe including U.S.S.R.	1,076	1,093	5/ 1,078	5/ 1,075	--	--	--	--	851,832	992,186	5/ 1,011,260	5/ 977,065
Total Europe	1,589	1,647	1,601	1,579	--	--	--	--	1,391,014	1,570,553	1,604,746	1,491,704

Africa:												
Algeria	79	52	59	57	612	523	564	553	48,068	27,198	33,284	31,526
Libya	1	2	3	2	1,300	1,054	1,287	1,050	1,466	1,885	2,915	2,205
Morocco	4	4	4	4	1,099	1,551	1,552	1,550	5,020	6,261	6,733	6,700
Tunisia	3	4	6	6	908	832	872	1,075	2,643	3,514	5,060	5,480
Angola	3	8	8	8	495	440	550	550	1,015	3,527	4,400	4,400
The Congo (formerly Belgian Congo)	9	9	10	10	515	940	938	743	4,604	8,596	9,038	7,715
Camerouns	5	10	10	10	575	446	446	446	2,775	4,400	4,400	4,400
Gabon, Central African Republic, and Congo Republic	3/	6	7	7	3/	515	583	590	4/ 1,091	3,307	3,748	3,790
Kenya	1	1	1	1	721	700	700	700	564	600	600	600
Mauritius	1	1	1	1	1,435	1,164	1,090	1,165	983	966	1,098	1,250
Malagasy Republic	19	19	19	20	504	501	406	445	9,820	9,524	7,714	8,900
Mozambique	5	7	7	7	414	470	470	470	1,936	3,300	3,300	3,300
Nigeria	39	31	34	32	634	631	652	682	24,716	19,573	22,067	21,825
Rhodesia and Nyasaland	298	378	392	348	489	512	590	736	145,952	193,764	231,364	256,184
Tanganyika	15	16	18	17	306	366	381	384	4,591	5,855	6,852	6,150
Uganda	8	13	11	12	380	462	488	515	2,929	6,009	5,415	6,180
Union of South Africa	74	102	108	89	595	672	720	648	44,172	68,557	77,700	57,719
Total Africa	564	663	698	631	--	--	--	--	302,345	366,836	425,688	428,324
Asia:												
Cyprus	4	3	4	4	451	316	450	416	1,710	942	1,820	1,680
Iran	55	46	45	43	570	566	544	544	31,465	26,014	24,471	23,369
Iraq	21	19	24	24	645	597	500	504	13,555	11,947	12,000	12,100
Israel	3/	9	12	10	3/	364	372	330	4,806	3,251	4,400	3,307
Jordan	3/	6	9	9	3/	371	411	411	3/	2,028	3,700	3,700
Lebanon	6	10	10	10	637	692	781	790	4,127	6,623	7,716	7,936
Syria	18	17	22	26	763	836	741	805	13,945	14,539	16,574	20,944
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	343	396	416	542	628	642	636	558	215,796	254,248	264,552	302,250
China, Mainland	4/ 1,418	1,890	1,915	1,963	4/ 984	896	915	925	4/1,396,000	1,693,000	1,750,000	1,815,000
Burma	129	99	100	100	795	802	851	851	102,258	79,426	85,120	85,120
Ceylon	14	16	18	19	510	500	472	474	7,018	8,000	8,500	9,000
China, Taiwan	15	23	23	23	1,363	1,629	1,534	1,342	20,034	37,478	35,274	30,864
India	849	872	897	934	670	609	658	674	568,516	531,309	584,640	629,440
Indonesia	345	411	474	450	421	358	395	370	145,322	147,135	187,400	166,510
Japan	146	167	153	145	1,504	1,833	1,865	1,818	219,495	305,621	284,918	264,214
Korea, South	45	52	52	54	1,086	1,192	1,220	1,236	49,386	61,510	63,484	66,600
Pakistan	180	199	201	198	948	1,095	1,114	914	170,320	218,000	224,000	181,000
Philippines	109	209	225	277	501	522	507	504	54,407	109,349	114,020	139,734
Thailand	96	152	151	150	362	381	430	420	34,793	57,805	64,886	62,939
Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia	32	46	47	47	648	728	723	723	20,350	33,500	34,000	34,000
Total Asia	3,825	4,642	4,798	5,028	--	--	--	--	3,073,303	3,601,725	3,771,475	3,859,707
Oceania:												
Australia	7	13	15	20	849	876	924	1,035	6,011	11,567	13,970	20,326
New Zealand	4	3	4	4	1,280	1,424	1,586	1,893	4,652	4,651	5,607	7,050
Total Oceania	11	16	19	24	--	--	--	--	10,663	16,218	19,577	27,376
Total World	8,729	9,155	9,375	9,588	--	--	--	--	7,811,216	8,261,606	8,499,289	8,823,219

1/ Farm sales weight is about 10 percent above dry weight which is normally reported in export statistics. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Not available. 4/ Less than a five-year average. 5/ Includes estimates for countries in Eastern Europe for which data are not available.

Foreign Agricultural Service.

TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED: U. S. imports for consumption, by principal countries of origin, for specified periods

Commodity and country	Average 1934-38	Average 1945-49	Average 1950-54	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959 1/	1960 1/
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Cigarette leaf:									
Turkey	18,225	43,934	53,802	57,686	61,528	60,001	65,087	69,592	74,379
Greece	18,803	6,301	13,280	17,872	18,881	23,271	28,504	31,601	32,310
Syria	542	3,567	3,579	2,421	1,587	1,178	1,059	872	722
Italy	4,239	--	1,025	1,504	1,826	1,515	1,744	1,788	1,947
Cyprus	66	1	247	297	524	501	1,320	968	1,133
Yugoslavia	--	202	1,011	3,523	2,899	3,558	3,964	4,573	5,482
Other countries	2,506	4,403	3,491	373	702	1,174	2,965	2,483	3,127
Total	44,381	58,488	76,435	83,676	87,947	91,198	104,643	111,877	119,100
Cigar wrapper:									
Netherlands	2/ 1,931	--	3	1	--	1	--	--	--
Indonesia	--	894	664	326	137	124	79	20	4
Cuba	155	286	383	497	600	586	513	532	593
Other countries	588	21	10	1	2	4	--	43	1
Total	2,674	1,201	1,060	825	739	715	592	595	598
Cigar filler:									
Unstemmed									
Cuba	4,130	4,288	4,231	5,027	3,779	2,968	3,125	3,731	4,014
Philippines	--	48	182	--	474	--	92	1	101
Other countries	3	23	18	4	9	19	118	71	614
Stemmed:									
Cuba	7,127	13,770	10,190	8,804	9,229	8,814	9,022	9,141	7,041
Philippines	--	28	572	--	235	235	327	168	512
Other countries	28	2	5	6	4	123	72	--	--
Total	11,288	18,159	15,198	13,841	13,730	12,159	12,756	13,112	12,282
Scrap:									
Cuba	2,885	5,217	7,557	9,350	11,293	12,336	13,755	16,138	13,795
Philippines	2,363	330	1,017	2,455	5,788	6,060	5,479	7,439	9,886
Canada	--	--	26	--	37	46	109	139	194
Other countries	--	6	14	10	23	1	108	964	3/ 3,044
Total	5,248	5,553	8,614	11,815	17,141	18,443	19,451	24,680	26,919
Stems:									
Cuba	--	--	132	585	822	1,196	617	906	204
United Kingdom	1,738	4	393	473	540	392	345	299	449
Ireland	6	--	--	--	--	34	118	184	25
Other countries	707	734	74	18	--	--	--	33	323
Total	2,451	738	599	1,076	1,362	1,622	1,080	1,422	1,001
GRAND TOTAL	66,042	84,139	101,906	111,233	120,919	124,137	138,522	151,686	159,900

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Indonesian leaf shipped through the Netherlands. 3/ From Peru, 1,691,485 pounds; Turkey, 426,404 pounds; Dominican Republic, 316,147 pounds; Colombia, 237,824 pounds.

* U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1961 O - 597737